

More Precision.

thermoMETER Non-contact IR temperature sensors



Precise temperature measurement with thermoMETER from Micro-Epsilon

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Most precise temperature measurement with thermoMETER

Micro-Epsilon presents an innovative range of infrared sensors and imaging systems especially created for industrial applications in maintainance, process monitoring and R&D. The state of the art IR sensors offer measuring ranges from -50°C up to 2200°C. The non-contact method allows you to measure wear-free and most reliable.

Wide range of applications

IR temperature sensors and IR cameras are used in a variety of applications within any industry from R&D to production and process monitoring.

Precise and stable measurements

Micro-Epsilon's diversity of spectral ranges from $0.7\mu m$ to $14\mu m$ results in a stable and accurate temperature reading regardless of the application challenge.

Proven technology

Infrared sensors developed and produced by Micro-Epsilon are the most durable, robust and reliable with an extreme long life expectancy. Cutting edge technology and continuous improvement in the design, results in IR sensor performances which are unrivaled. Sensors operate in 250°C environment without cooling, survive 50g acceleration and read with a NEDT resolution of 25 milli Kelvin.

Compact sensor design

For restricted spaces or complete integration the Micro-Epsilon IR sensors represent the most compact size in its class. Special models offer integrated miniaturized signal process electronics for maximum compactness.





Software included free

With any thermoMETER sensor that has a digital interface option the compactCONNECT software is included for free.

- Display, graphic charting and recording of temperature readings
- Easy system configuration and sensor calibration
- Sophisticated signal processing features
- Programming of input and output channels

System requirements

- Windows XP, Windows 2000
- USB 2.0
- Hard disc min. 30 MByte
- min. 128 MByte RAM
- CD-ROM drive

Non-contact measurement of the surface temperature

Each Micro-Epsilon IR temperature sensor model incorporates state of the art technology to achieve one goal: Non-contact and accurate temperature measurement. With this method we can offer a precise, wear free and fully non contact temperature reading without any physical effect or impact on the target.

Wide temperature range

IR Sensors made by Micro-Epsilon cover a huge span of temperature readings. Starting as low as -50°C in cooling processes or labs and measuring up to 2200°C on molten metals, these sensors measure precise and fast within the blink of an eye.

For fast measurement events

Temperature of moving objects and fast events can be captured with the Micro-Epsilon IR sensors which offer the fastest thermopile detector with an exposure <6ms or photon detectors with a response time of 1ms. Even the IR imager takes real time frames every 10ms.







thermoMETER optics

There are several different lenses available for the various series. The lenses are basically differentiated by the ratio of the distance of the measuring object to the diameter of the measuring spot.

SF Lenses (Standard Focus) have an almost linear ratio while the CF Lenses (Close Focus) have a smaller measuring spot in distances close to the sensor. FF Lenses (Far Focus) offer a small spot even at large distances.



Selectable target distance and spot size

Depending on the application, one can choose the ideal distance from the sensor to the target. Due to the many different optics offered, very small spot sizes, even at large distances are possible.

Smallest spot-diameter for tiny targets

Common IR sensors on the market can not measure temperature of tiny small parts such as leads of ICs, small hot spots on circuit boards, fiber strands etc. Micro-Epsilon offers the most sophisticated optics for the IR sensors to measure with the world's smallest spot sizes <1mm.

thermoMETER at a glance







Infrared sensor for general purpose applications





Compact infrared temperature sensor for OEM applications







High-Performance IR sensor with double laser aiming

spectral range	ambient temperature	characteristics	model	page
0.7 - 1.1µm	-20 °C +250°C	Two colour ratiometric pyrometer for extreme applications	CTratioM1	6 - 7
8 - 14µm	-20 °C +85°C	High performance IR temperature sensor with laser marking	CTLaser	8 - 9
8 - 14µm	-20 °C +85°C	High speed IR temperature sensor with laser marking	CTLaserFAST	10 - 11
5.2µm	-20 °C +85°C	High performance IR temperature sensor with laser marking for glass targets	CTLaserGLASS	12 - 13
1µm / 1.6µm	-20 °C +85°C	IR temperature sensor with laser marking for metal, ceramic and shiny targets	CTLaserM1/M2	14 - 15
2.3µm	-20 °C +85°C	High performance IR sensor with laser marking for metal and composite targets	CTLaserM3	16 - 17
3.9 / 4.24 / 4.64µm	-20 °C +85°C	High performance IR sensor with laser marking for measurement of flames	CTLaser COMBUSTION	18 - 19

Infrared sensor for general purpose applications

spectral range	ambient temperature	characteristics	model	page
8 - 14µm	-20 °C +180°C	Economic non contact IR temperature sensors for accurate readings	СТ	22 - 23
8 - 14µm	-20 °C +120°C	Fastest Economic Non contact IR- temperature sensors for accurate readings	CTfast	24 - 25
8 - 14µm	-20 °C +250°C	Non contact IR- temperature sensors for extreme hot environment	CThot	26 - 27
1µm / 1.6µm	-20 °C +125°C	Economic IR-sensors for accurate readings on metals and shiny targets	CTM1/M2	28 - 29
2.3µm	-40 °C +85°C	IR-temperature sensors for accurate readings on metals and composite materials	СТМЗ	30 - 31
2.3µm	-40 °C +85°C	Precision IR temperature sensors with special laser filter	CTM3-XL	32 - 33
7.9µm	-20 °C +85°C	Economic IR- temperature sensors for measurement of plastics	CTP7	34 - 35
8 - 14µm	-20 °C +100°C	Mobile measuring system for thermal material analysis	CTtrans	36 - 37
8 - 14µm	-20 °C +60°C	Conversion kit for applications in hazardous EX environment	CTex	38 - 39

Compact infrared temperature sensor for OEM applications

spectral range	ambient temperature	characteristics	model	page
1.6 / 8 - 14µm	-20 °C +85°C	Two-wire infrared thermometer with laser marking & integrated electronics	CSLaser	44 - 45
8 - 14µm	-20 °C +80°C	Compact Non Contact IR- temperature sensors with integrated electronics	CS	46 - 47
1.6 / 8 - 14µm	-20 °C +125°C	The Most Compact Non Contact IR- temperature sensors	CSmicro	48 - 49
8 - 14µm	-20 °C +75°C	Self contained precision Non Contact IR- temperature sensor	СХ	50 - 51

Handheld devices

spectral range	ambient temperature	characteristics	model	page
8 - 14µm	0 +50°C	Handheld IR thermometer with true laser crosshair measurement marking	LS	54 - 55
8 - 14µm	0 +50°C	Handheld non contact Infrared thermometer	MS	56 - 57

Two colour ratiometric pyrometer for hot metal applications

thermoMETER CTratioM1



thermoMETER CTratioM1

Glass fiber 2 colour ratio thermometer for extreme temperature measurements. The ratiometric principle minimises measurement errors caused by intensity change (e.g. contamination due to dust, fumes..), low emissivity and partial spot size coverage of the target.

- → Temperature range from 700°C to 1800°C
- → 5ms response time for fast readings
- → Short wave length 0.7 and 1.1μ m
- → Rugged sensor head withstands 250°C without cooling
- → High optical resolution with variable focus optics
- → Laser target marker down to 1.3 mm spot size
- → Programmable 1 or 2 colour mode
- → Separate controller with easy accessible programming keys and multi colour LCD backlit display

Optical specification thermoMETER CTratioM1

Standard optics										
SF40 optics	62.6	73.3	84							
distance in	n mm	102	305	762	1143	1524	1905	2286	2667	3048
Close Focus optics	s									
CF02 optics	2:1	5.1	6.4	7.7	23.6	50.1	77.6	104.1		
distance in	n mm	102	200	305	762	1524	2286	3048		



Product identification



- Fiber cable length [3 m (standard) / 6 / 10 / 15 / 22 m] - Focus [CF02/SF40] - Spectral range

_thermoMETER CTratio

Model		CTRM-1CF02-C3	CTRM-1SF40-C3					
Optical resolution (95% Energy)		40)•1					
		700°C to	1800°C					
Spectral range		0 7 and	1 1 1 1 m					
System accuracy ^{1,3}		+(0.5% of re	ading $\pm 1^{\circ}$ C)					
Repeatability ^{1,3}		$\pm (0.0\% \text{ or re})$	adding $\pm 1^{\circ}$ C)					
Temperature resolution $(>900^{\circ}C)$		± (0.278 0116	°C					
Perpense time $(05\% \text{ signal})^2$		5.0.1	100					
		0,000 t	- 100					
		0.800 0	- 1 100					
Emissivity *		0.100 t						
Signal processing ⁴		1 colour / 2 colour mode; attenuation mo average; extended hold functio	n with threshold and hysteresis					
Outputs/analogue		0/4 - 20 mA	, 0 to 5/10 V					
Outputs/analogue	optional	relay: 2 x 60VDC/ 42VAC	_{aff} ; 0.4A; optically isolated					
Alarm output		2 x open - colle	ector (24 V/1 A)					
Outputs/digital	optional	USB, RS232, RS485, CA	N, Profibus DP, Ethernet					
Output impedances	current output	mA max. 500 Ω	(with 5 - 36 VDC)					
o apat impoda looo	voltage output	mV min. 100 kΩ	load impedance					
Inputs/outputs digital		2 programmable in-, Alarm output (open coll Digital input for triggered signa	/ outputs, usable as: ector output [24 V/ 1 A]) I output and peak hold function					
Fiber cable length		3m (standard), 6m, 10m, 15m , 22m; sta	inless steel armour, 400 μ m fiber diameter					
Power supply		8 to 36VDC or U	SB; max. 200mA					
Optical aiming		Laser 650nm, 1mW, ON/OF	FF via controller or software					
Environmental rating		IP 65 (N	IEMA-4)					
Operation temperature		sensor: -20°C to 250°C (70°C if L	aser ON); controller: 0°C to 85°C					
Storage temperature		sensor: -40°C to 250°C ;	controller: -40°C to 85°C					
Relative humidity		10 to 95%, no	n condensing					
Vibration	sensor	nsor IEC 68-2-6: 3 G, 11-200Hz, any axis						
Shock	sensor	IEC 68-2-27: 50 0	G, 11ms, any axis					
Weight		fiber cable with sensor:	: 375g; controller: 420g					

 1 E = 1, response time 1s 2 with dynamic adaptation at low signal levels 3 \pm at ambient temperature 23 $\pm5^\circ\text{C}$ 4 adjustable via programming keys or software



High performance IR temperature sensor with laser marking

thermoMETER CTlaser



thermoMETER CTlaser

Innovative precision infrared temperature sensor marking the actual spot size on your measurement target at any distance

- ➔ Measuring range from -50°C to 975°C
- → Extreme small measurement spot down to 0.9mm
- → Real mapping of the actual spot size, with automatic laser protection
- → Precision optics (75:1) with different models for a specific focus point
- → Up to 85°C ambient temperature without cooling
- → Fully programmable instrument for enhanced signal processing and I/O control
- ➔ Separate controller with easy accessible programming keys and multi colour LCD backlit display

□ = smallest sp	oot size	(mm)															
Standard optics																	
SF75 optics	75:1	20	19.5	19	18.5	18	17.5	17	16.5	16	20.5	25	34	43	52		
distance	in mm	0	150	300	450	600	750	900	1050	1200	1350	1500	1800	2100	2400		
Close Focu	ıs opt	ics															
CF1 optics	75:1	20	9	5	0.9	10	25	40	55	70	85	100	115	130	160	190	220
CF2 optics	75:1	20	16	14	11	8	1.9	9	16.5	24	31	38	45.5	53	68	82	97
CF3 optics	75:1	20	17	16	14	11	7	2.75	8.5	14	19.5	25.5	31	37	48	60	71
CF4 optics	75:1	20	19	18.5	18	17	15.5	14	12.5	11	9	7.5	5.9	9	15	20	26
distance in mm		0	40	50	70	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	450	500	600	700	800

Optical specifications thermoMETER CTlaser



Product identification CTL - SF75 - C3

Cable length [3 m Standard / 8 m / 15 m] Focus [SF75 / CF1 / CF2 / CF3 / CF4] thermoMETER CTLaser

Model		CTL-SF75-C3
		75.4
		/0:1
lemperature range '		-50°C to 975°C
Spectral range		8 to 14 µm
System accuracy 2,3		±1% or ±1°C
Repeatability ²		±0.5% or ±0.5°C
Temperature resolution		0.1°C
Response time (90% signal)		120ms
Emissivity/gain 1		0.100 to 1.100
Transmissivity/gain ¹		0.100 to 1.000
Signal processing 1		peak hold, valley hold, average; extended hold function with threshold and hysteresis
Certificate of calibration		optional
	channel 1 channel 2	0/4 to 20mA, 0 to 5/10 V, thermocouple J, K sensor temperature (-20 to 180°C as 0 to 5V or 0 to 10V), alarm output
Outputs/analogue	optional	relay: 2 x 60VDC/ 42VAC _{ue} ; 0.4A; optically isolated
Alarm output		open - collector (24V/ 50mA)
Outputs/digital	optional	USB, RS232, RS485, CAN, Profibus DP, Ethernet
	current output	mA max. 500Ω (with 5 to 36VDC)
Output impedances	voltage output	mV min. 100k Ω load impedance; thermocouple 20 Ω
Inputs		programmable functional inputs for external emissivity adjustment, ambient temperature compensation, trigger (reset of hold functions)
Cable length		3m (standard), 8m, 15m
Power supply		8 to 36VDC; max. 160mA
Laser		class II (635nm), 1mW, ON/OFF via controller or software
Environmental rating		IP 65 (NEMA-4)
Ambient temperature		sensor: -20°C to 85°C (50°C if Laser ON) controller: 0°C to 85°C
Storage temperature		sensor: -40°C to 85°C controller: -40°C to 85°C
Relative humidity		10 to 95%, non condensing
Vibration	sensor	IEC 68-2-6: 3 G, 11 to 200Hz, any axis
Shock	sensor	IEC 68-2-27: 50 G, 11ms, any axis
Weight		sensor: 600g; controller: 420g

¹ adjustable via controller or software

 $^{2} \pm$ ambient temperature: 23 \pm 5°C; whichever is greater

 $^{\rm 3}$ temperature of the object ${>}0^{\circ}{\rm C}$

- Air purge collarRail mount adapter for controller
- Water cooled housing
- ► Interface kit
- Software CompactConnect
 Certificate of calibration



LASER RADIATION DO NOT STARE IN THE BEAM CLASS 2 LASER EN60825-1:2002 P≤1mW; λ=630-650nm

High speed IR temperature sensor with laser marking

thermoMETER CTIaserFAST



thermoMETER CTlaserFAST

Innovative precision high speed infrared temperature sensor marking the actual spot size on your measurement target at any distance with short response time for extreme fast response.

- → High speed temperature sensor with precise laser aiming
- → Measuring range from -50°C to 975°C
- → 9ms response time for fast moving objects or events
- → Extreme small measurement spot down to 1.4mm
- → Real mapping of the actual spot size, with automatic laser protection
- → Precision optics (50:1) with different models for a specific focus point
- → Up to 85°C ambient temperature without cooling
- → Fully programmable instrument for enhanced signal processing and I/O control
- ➔ Separate controller with easy accessible programming keys and multi colour LCD backlit display

= smallest spot	size	(mm)															
Standard optics																	
SF50 optics 5	0:1	20	20.5	21	21.5	22	22.5	23	23.5	24	29.5	35	48	57	68		
distance in r	nm	0	150	300	450	600	750	900	1050	1200	1350	1500	1800	2100	2400		
Close Focus	opt	ics															
CF1 optics 5	0:1	20	10	8.5	1.4	11	26	41	57	72	60	103	118	133	164	194	225
CF2 optics 5	0:1	20	15.5	15	12	9	3	11	19	26	33	42	49	57	72	88	103
CF3 optics 5	0:1	20	16.5	16	14	12	8	4	10	16	21	28	33	40	52	64	76
CF4 optics 5	0:1	20	19.5	19	18.4	18	16.5	15	14	13	11.5	10	9	12	19	25	32
distance in r	nm	0	40	50	70	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	450	500	600	700	800

Optical specifications thermoMETER CTlaserFAST



Product identification

CTLF - SF50 - C3 Cable length [3 m Standard / 8 m / 15 m] Focus [SF50 / CF1 / CF2 / CF3 / CF4] thermoMETER CTLaserFAST

Model		CTLF-SF50-C3
Optical resolution		50:1
Temperature range ¹		-50°C to 975°C
Spectral range		8 to 14µm
System accuracy 2.3		±1.5% or ±1.5°C
Repeatability ²		±1% or ±1°C
Temperature resolution		0.5°C
Response time (90% signal)		9ms
Emissivity/gain ¹		0.100 to 1.100
Transmissivity/gain 1		0.100 to 1.000
Signal processing 1		peak hold, valley hold, average; extended hold function with threshold and hysteresis
Certificate of calibration		optional
	- hanneld	
Outputs/analogue	channel 2	0/4 to 2011A, 0 to 3/10V, thermocouple J, K sensor temperature (-20 to 180°C as 0 to 5V or 0 to 10V), alarm output
o alpaio, al alogao	optional	relay: 2 x 60VDC/ 42VACeff; 0.4A; optically isolated
Alarm output		open - collector (24V/ 50mA)
Outputs/digital	optional	USB, RS232, RS485, CAN, Profibus DP, Ethernet
O to the time of the total	current output	mA max. 500Ω (with 5 to 36VDC)
Output impedances	voltage output	mV min. 100k Ω load impedance; thermocouple 20 Ω
Inputs		programmable functional inputs for external emissivity adjustment, ambient temperature compensation, trigger (reset of hold functions)
Cable length		3m (standard), 8m, 15m
Power supply		8 to 36VDC; max. 160mA
Laser		class II (635nm), 1mW, ON/OFF via controller or software
Environmental rating		IP 65 (NEMA-4)
Ambient temperature		sensor: -20°C to 85°C (50°C if Laser ON) controller: 0°C to 85°C
Storage temperature		sensor: -40°C to 85°C controller: -40°C to 85°C
Relative humidity		10 to 95%, non condensing
Vibration	sensor	IEC 68-2-6: 3 G, 11 to 200Hz, any axis
Shock	sensor	IEC 68-2-27: 50 G, 11ms, any axis
Weight		sensor: 600g; controller: 420g

¹ adjustable via controller or software

 2 \pm ambient temperature: 23 $\pm5^{\circ}\text{C};$ whichever is greater

 $^{\rm 3}$ temperature of the object ${>}0^{\circ}{\rm C}$

Accessories page 20 - 21

Mounting bracket
Air purge collar

- Rail mount adapter for controller

• Water cooled housing

- ► Interface kit
- Software CompactConnect
- Certificate of calibration



LASER RADIATION DO NOT STARE IN THE BEAM CLASS 2 LASER EN60825-1:2002 P≤1mW; λ=630-650nm

High performance IR temperature sensor with laser marking for glass targets

thermoMETER CTIaserGLASS



thermoMETER CTIaserGLASS

Innovative precision infrared temperature sensor marking the actual spot size on your measurement target at any distance with 5.2 μ m wavelength for glass targets

- → Measuring range from 100°C to 1650°C
- ➔ Accurate glass temperature measurements on flat glass lines, container glass machines, bulb manufacturing, car glass finishing and the production of solar panels
- → Cooling and protection accessories for harsh environmental conditions available
- → Real mapping of the actual spot size, with automatic laser protection
- → Precision optics (45:1 / 70:1) with different models for a specific focus point
- → Extreme small measurement spot down to 1mm
- → Up to 85°C ambient temperature without cooling
- → Fully programmable instrument for enhanced signal processing and I/O control
- ➔ Separate controller with easy accessible programming keys and multi colour LCD backlit display

Standa	ard Fo	cus o	otics														
SF45L	45:1	20	20.8	21.7	22.5	23.4	24.2	25	25.9	27	32.5	38.4	50	61.7	73.4		
SF70H	70:1	20	19.6	19.3	19	18.5	18.2	17.8	17.4	17	21.6	26.3	35.5	44.8	54		
distance	in mm	0	150	300	450	600	750	900	1050	1200	1350	1500	1800	2100	2400		
Close I	Focus	optics	5														
CF1L	45:1	20	9.5	7	1.6	11	26.3	41.7	57	72.6	88.2	104	119.6	135	165	196	227
CF1H	70:1	20	9	6.5	1	10	25	40	55	70	85	100	115	130	160	190	220
CF2L	45:1	20	16	14.5	12	9	3.4	11.2	19	27	35	42.5	50.3	58	73.6	89.2	105
CF2H	70:1	20	15.5	14	11	8	2.2	9.6	17	24.5	42	39.2	47	54	69	84	99
CF3L	45:1	20	17	16.2	14.5	12.3	8.4	4.5	10.7	16.8	23	29	35	41.3	53.5	65.8	78
CF3H	70:1	20	16.9	16	14	11	7.2	2.9	8.7	14.4	20	25.6	31.2	37.3	48.7	60.2	71.6
CF4L	45:1	20	19.2	19	18.6	18	17	15.6	14.5	13.4	12.3	11.1	10	13.4	20	26.7	33.4
CF4H	70:1	20	18.9	18.5	17.8	17	15.5	14	12.5	11	9.5	8	6.5	9.5	15.4	21.2	27.1
distance	in mm	0	40	50	70	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	450	500	600	700	800

Optical specifications thermoMETER CTIaserGLASS = smallest spot size (mm)



Product identification

CTLG - SF45L - C3

- Cable length [3 m Standard / 8 m / 15 m] -Focus [SF45L/ SF70H / CF1L/H / CF2L/H / CF3L/H / CF4L/H] -thermoMETER CTLaserGLASS

Model		CTLG-SF45L-C3	CTLG-SF70H-C3
Optical resolution		45:1	70:1
Temperature range ¹		100 to 1200°C	250 to 1650°C
Spectral range		5,2	um
System accuracy ²		±1% 0	r ±1°C
Repeatability ²		±0.5% o	r ±0.5°C
Temperature resolution		0.1°C	0.2°C
Response time (90% signal)		120ms	80ms
Emissivity/gain ¹		0.100 to	o 1.100
Transmissivity/gain ¹		0.100 to	0 1.000
Signal processing ¹		peak hold, valley hold, average; extended	hold function with threshold and hysteresis
Certificate of calibration		optio	onal
	channel 1 channel 2	0/4 to 20mA, 0 to 5/10 sensor temperature (-20 to 180°C a	s 0 to 5V or 0 to 10V), alarm output
outputs/analogue	optional	relay: 2 x 60VDC/ 42VACe	ff; 0.4A; optically isolated
Alarm output		open - collecto	or (24V/ 50mA)
Outputs/digital	optional	USB, RS232, RS485, CA	N, Profibus DP, Ethernet
	current output	mA max. 500Ω (bei 5 to 36VDC)
Output impedances	voltage output	mV min. 100k Ω load impe	dance; thermocouple 20Ω
Inputs		programmable functional inputs f ambient temperature compensation	or external emissivity adjustment, on, trigger (reset of hold functions)
Cable length		3m (standar	d), 8m, 15m
Power supply		8 to 36VDC;	max. 160mA
Laser		class II (635nm), 1mW, ON/C	DFF via controller or software
Environmental rating		IP 65 (N	EMA-4)
Ambient temperature		sensor: -20°C to 85°C (50°C if Las	er is ON) controller: 0°C to 85°C
Storage temperature		sensor: -40°C to 85°C	controller: -40°C to 85°C
Relative humidity		10 to 95%, no	n condensing
Vibration	sensor	IEC 68-2-6: 3 G, 11	to 200Hz, any axis
Shock	sensor	IEC 68-2-27: 50 G	a, 11 ms, any axis
Weight		sensor: 600g; c	controller: 420g

¹ adjustable via controller or software

 2 \pm ambient temperature: 23 $\pm5^{\circ}\text{C};$ whichever is greater



- Air purge collarRail mount adapter for controller
- Water cooled housing
- Interface kit
- Software CompactConnect
 Certificate of calibration



LASER RADIATION DO NOT STARE IN THE BEAM CLASS 2 LASER EN60825-1:2002 P≤1mW; λ=630-650nm

IR temperature sensor with laser marking for metal, ceramic and shiny targets

thermoMETER CTIaserM1/M2



thermoMETER CTlaserM1/M2

Innovative precision infrared temperature sensor marking the actual spot size on your measurement target at any distance with $1/1.6 \mu m$ wavelength for metal, ceramic and shiny targets

- → Measuring range from 250°C to 2200°C
- Special short wavelength (1/1.6μm) minimises errors caused by low emissivity for accurate temperature measurements on metal, shiny and ceramic targets
- → Cooling and protection accessories for harsh environmental conditions
- → Real mapping of the actual spot size, with automatic laser protection
- → Precision optics (300:1 / 150:1) with different models for a specific focus point
- → Extreme small measurement spot down to 0.45mm, only 1ms response time to capture fast events
- → Up to 85°C ambient temperature without cooling
- → Fully programmable instrument for enhanced signal processing and I/O control
- → Separate controller with easy accessible programming keys and multi colour LCD backlit display

Standard Focus optics														
1L/2L SF 150:1	20	18.3	16.5	14.8	13	11.4	9.6	8.5	7.3	9.8	13.5	17.3	23.5	34.6
1H/2H/H1 SF 300:1	20	17.8	15.5	13.2	11	8.6	6.4	4.8	3.7	5.5	8.6	11.8	17	26.6
distance in mm	0	150	300	450	600	750	900	1000	1100	1200	1350	1500	1750	2200
Close Focus optics														
1L/2L CF2 150:1	20	13.7	7.3	1	8	15	22	36	50	64	78	92		
1H/2H/H1 CF2 300:1	20	13.5	7	0.5	7.3	14	21	34.5	48.2	61.8	75.4	89		
1L/2L CF3 150:1	20	15.4	10.7	6	1.3	6.7	12	22.6	33.3	44	55	65		
1H/2H/H1 CF3 300:1	20	15.2	10.3	5.6	0.7	5.9	11	21.2	31.5	41.8	52.1	62.4		
distance in mm	0	50	100	150	200	250	300	400	500	600	700	800		
Close Focus optics														
1L/2L CF4 150:1	20	18.1	16.3	14.4	12.5	10.6	8.7	6.8	4.9	3	5.6	10.7	12.8	21
1H/2H/H1 CF4 300:1	20	18	16	13.8	11.8	9.7	7.6	5.6	3.5	1.4	3.8	8.6	13.3	18
distance in mm	0	50	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	450	500	600	700	800
Far Focus optics														
1L/2L FF 150:1	20	20.5	21	21.5	22	22.5	23	23.4	24	29	41	53.4	62.5	
1H/2H/H1 FF 300:1	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13.4	12	16.5	24.4	33.4	40	
distance in mm	0	450	900	1350	1800	2250	2700	3000	3600	4000	5000	6000	6750	

Optical specifications thermoMETER CTIaser M1/M2 = smallest spot size (mm)



Product identification CTLM - 1 L SF150 - C3

.Cable length [3 m Standard / 8 m / 15 m] .Focus [SF / CF2 / CF3 / CF4 / FF] .Temperature range [L / H / H1] .Spectral range [1 μm / 1,6 μm] .thermoMETER CTLaserM

Model		CTLM-1LSF150-C3	CTLM-1HSF300-C3	CTLM-1H1SF300-C3	CTLM-2LSF150-C3	CTLM-2HSF300-C3	CTLM-2H1SF300-C3	
Optical resolution		150:1	30	00:1	150:1	30	0:1	
Temperature range ¹		485 to 1050°C	650 to 1800°C	800 to 2200°C	250 to 800°C	385 to 1600°C	490 to 2000°C	
Spectral range			1µm			1.6µm		
System accuracy ²				±(0.3% of re	ading +2°C)			
Repeatability ²				±(0.1% of re	ading +1°C)			
Temperature resolution	n	0.1°C	0.	2°C	0.1°C	0.2	2°C	
Response time (90%	signal) ³			1n	ns			
Emissivity/gain ¹				0.100 to	o 1.100			
Transmissivity/gain ¹				0.100 to	o 1.000			
Signal processing ¹			Peak hold, valley ho	old, average; extended	hold function with thre	shold and hysteresis		
Certificate of calibration	on			opti	onal			
Outputs/analogue	channel 1			0/4 to 20mA, 0 to 5/ 1	UV, thermocouple J, K			
	optional		re	Iay: 2 x 60 VDC/ 42VAC	eff; 0.4A; optically isola	tea		
Alarm output				open-collecto	r (24V/ 50mA)			
Outputs/digital	optional		l	JSB, RS232, RS485, CA	N, Profibus DP, Ethern	et		
	current output			mA max. 500Ω ((with 5 - 36VDC)			
Output impedances	voltage output			mV min. 100kΩ	load impedance			
				thermoco	uple 20Ω			
Inputs			programm ambient te	nable functional inputs f mperature compensation	or external emissivity a on, trigger (reset of hol	adjustment, d functions)		
Cable length				3m (standar	d), 8m, 15m			
Power supply				8 to 36VDC;	max. 160mA			
Laser			class	II (635nm), 1mW, ON/C	DFF via controller or sc	ftware		
F (1) (1) (2)								
Environmental rating		IP 65 (NEMA-4)						
Ambient temperature		sensor: -20°C to 85°C (50 °C it laser UN) controller: 0°C to 65°C						
Storage temperature		sensor: -40°C to 85°C controller: -40°C to 85°C						
Relative humidity				10 to 95%, no	n condensing			
Vibration	sensor			IEC 68-2-6: 3 G, 1	1-200Hz, any axis			
Shock	sensor		IEC 68-2-27: 50 G, 11ms, any axis					
Weight				sensor: 600g; c	controller: 420g			

1 adjustable via controller or software

 2 E=1, response time 1s; \pm ambient temperature: 23 $\pm5^{\circ}C$

³ with dynamic adaptation at low signal levels

- Air purge collar
- Rail mount adapter for controller • Water cooled housing
- Interface kit
 - Software CompactConnect Certificate of calibration

LASER RADIATION DO NOT STARE IN THE BEAM CLASS 2 LASER EN60825-1:2002 P≤1mW; λ=630-650nm

High performance IR sensor with laser marking for metal and composite targets

thermoMETER CTlaserM3



thermoMETER CTlaserM3

Innovative precision infrared temperature sensor marking the actual spot size on your measurement target at any distance with 2.3µm wavelength for metal, ceramic and shiny targets

- → Measuring range from 50°C to 1800°C
- → Special short wavelength (2.3µm) minimises errors caused by low emissivity for accurate temperature measurements on metal, shiny and ceramic targets down to 50°C
- → Cooling and protection accessories for harsh environmental conditions
- → Real mapping of the actual spot size, with automatic laser protection
- → Precision optics (300:1 / 100:1 / 60:1) with different models for a specific focus point
- → Extreme small measurement spot down to 0.45mm
- → Only 1ms response time to capture fast events

Optical specifications thermoMETER CTIaserM3 = smallest spot size (mm)

Standard Focus optics														
3LSF 60:"	20	20	20	20	20	19	19	19	18.3	19	25	30	40	53
3HSF 100:	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	12	11	13	16	20	28	38
3 H1/H2/H3 SF300 300:	20	17.8	15.5	13.2	11	8.6	6.4	4.8	3.7	5.5	8.6	11.8	17	26.6
distance (mm,	0	150	300	450	600	750	900	1000	1100	1200	1350	1500	1750	2200
Close Focus optics														
3LCF1 60:*	20	9.3	1.2	10.3	25.5	40.5	56	71	102	132	162	192	223	
3HCF1 100:"	20	9	0.7	9.6	24.4	39.2	54	69	99	128	158	187	217	
distance (mm,	0	40	70	100	150	200	250	300	400	500	600	700	800	
Close Focus optics														
3LCF2 60:*	20	14.2	8.4	2.5	10	17.5	25	40	55	70	85	100		
3HCF2 100:"	20	14	7.7	1.5	8.7	16	23	38	52	66	81	95		
3 H1/H2/H3 CF2 300:**	20	13.5	7	0.45	7.3	14	21	34.5	48.2	61.8	75.4	89		
3LCF3 60:"	20	16	11.7	7.6	3.4	9.3	15.1	27	39	51	62	74		
3HCF3 100:"	20	15.5	11	6.5	2	7.5	13	24	35	46	57	68		
3 H1/H2/H3 CF3 300:	20	15.2	10.3	5.5	0.6	5.8	11	21.2	31.5	41.8	52.1	62.4		
distance (mm,	0	50	100	150	200	250	300	400	500	600	700	800		



Product identification CTLM - 3 L SF60 - C3

_Cable length [3 m Standard / 8 m / 15 m] _Focus [SF60/100 / CF1 / CF2 / CF3 / CF4] _Temperature range [L / H] _Spectral range [2,3 μm] _thermoMETER CTLaserM3

Model		CTLM- 3LSF60-C3	CTLM- 3HSF100-C3	CTLM- 3H1SF300-C3	CTLM- 3H2SF300-C3	CTLM- 3H3SF300-C3		
Optical resolution		60:1	100:1	300:1	300:1	300:1		
Temperature range ^{1,2}		50 to 400°C	100 to 600°C	150 to 1000°C	200 to 1500°C	250 to 1800°C		
Spectral range			1	2.3 <i>µ</i> m				
System accuracy ³				±(0.3% of reading +2°C)			
Repeatability ³				\pm (0.1% of reading \pm 1°C)			
Temperature resolution (digital)				0.1°C				
Response time (90% signal) 4				1 ms				
Emissivity/gain ¹				0.100 to 1.100				
Transmissivity/gain ¹				0.100 to 1.100				
Signal processing ¹		peak l	hold, valley hold, average	e; extended hold functio	n with threshold and hys	teresis		
Certificate of calibration				optional				
Outputs/analogue	channel 1		0/4 to 20r	mA, 0 to 5/ 10V, thermoc	ouple J, K			
Outputs/analogue (option)			relay: 2 x 60 \	/DC / 42 VAC; 0.4 A; opt	ically isolated			
Alarm output			ор	en-collector (24 V / 50 m	nA)			
Outputs/digital	option		USB, RS232	2, RS485, CAN, Profibus	DP, Ethernet			
Output impedances	current output		mA	max. 500Ω (with 5 - 36V	DC)			
Output impedances	voltage output		mV min. 100k	Ω load impedance; therr	mocouple 20Ω			
Inputs			programmable functi ambient temperature	onal inputs for external e compensation, trigger (r	emissivity adjustment, eset of hold functions)			
Cable length			3	3 m (standard), 8 m, 15 r	n			
Power supply			8	to 36 VDC; max. 160 m	A			
Laser			class II (635nm)	, 1mW, ON/OFF via cont	roller or software			
Environmental rating				IP 65 (NEMA-4)				
Ambient temperature		sensor: -20°C to 85°C (50 °C if laser ON) controller: 0 °C to 85 °C						
Storage temperature		sensor: -40 °C to 85 °C controller: -40 °C to 85 °C						
Relative humidity			1	0 to 95%, non condensir	ng			
Vibration	sensor		IEC 6	8-2-6: 3 G, 11-200Hz, ar	ny axis			
Shock	sensor	IEC 68-2-27: 50 G, 11 ms, any axis						
Weight			ser	isor: 600 g; controller: 42	20 g			

¹ adjustable via controller or software

²target temperature > sensor temperature + 25°C ³ E=1, response time 1s; ± ambient temperature: 23 ±5°C

⁴ with dynamic adaptation at low signal levels

Optical specifications thermoMETER CTIaserM3

Close Fokus															
3LCF4	60:1	20	18.7	17.3	15.9	14.5	13.1	11.7	10.3	9	7.5	10.6	17	23	29
3HCF4	100:1	20	18.3	16.6	14.9	13.2	11.4	9.7	8	6.3	4.5	7.3	13	19	24
3 H1/H2/H3 CF4	300:1	20	18	16	13.8	11.8	9.7	7.6	5.6	3.5	1.4	3.8	8.6	13.3	18
C	listance (mm)	0	50	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	450	500	600	700	800
Far Field															
3 H1/H2/H3 FF	300:1	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13.4	12	16.5	24.4	33.4	40	
c	listance (mm)	0	450	900	1350	1800	2250	2700	3000	3600	4000	5000	6000	6750	

Accessories page 20 - 21 Mounting bracket

- ► Air purge collar
- Rail mount adapter
- for controller • Water cooled housing
- Interface kit
- Software CompactConnect
- Certificate of calibration

High performance IR sensor with laser marking for measurement of flames

thermoMETER CTLaserCOMBUSTION



thermoMETER CTLaserCOMBUSTION

The combustion temperature sensors has been designed specially for the measurement of combustion processes. The thermoMETER CTlaser C2/C4/C6 sensors can measure the temperature of objects through flames or directly record the temperature of the flame itself.

- → Measuring range from 200°C to 1450°C
- ➔ Double laser aiming marks real spot location and spot size up from 1.6 mm at any distance
- → Usable in all modern applications where "size of spot matters"
- → Optics 45:1 with selectable focus
- ➔ Usable up to 85°C ambient temperature without cooling and automatic laser switch off at 50°C
- → Cooling and protection accessories for harsh environmental conditions

Standard Focus optics																	
SF45 optic	45:1	20	20.8	21.7	22.5	23.4	24.2	25	25.9	27	32.5	38.4	50	61.7	73.4		
	distance in mm	0	150	300	450	600	750	900	1050	1200	1350	1500	1800	2100	2400		
Close Focus optics																	
CF1 optic	45:1	20	9.5	7	1.6	11	26.3	41.7	57	72.6	88.2	104	119.6	135	165	196	227
CF2 optic	45:1	20	16	14.5	12	9	3.4	11.2	19	27	35	42.5	50.3	58	73.6	89.2	105
CF3 optic	45:1	20	17	16.2	14.5	12.3	8.4	4.5	10.7	16.8	23	29	35	41.3	53.5	65.8	78
CF4 optic	45:1	20	19.2	19	18.6	18	17	15.6	14.5	13.4	12.3	11.1	10	13.4	20	26.7	33.4
	distance in mm	0	40	50	70	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	450	500	600	700	800

Optical specifications thermoMETER CTLaserCOMBUSTION = smallest spot size (mm)



Product identification CTLC - 4 SF45 - C3

_Cable length [3 m Standard / 8 m / 15 m] _Focus [SF45 / CF1 / CF2 / CF3 / CF4] _Spectral range [3.9 μm / 4.24 μm / 4.64 μm] _thermoMETER CTLaserCOMBUSTION

Model		CTLC-4SF45-C3	CTLC-2SF45-C3	CTLC-6SF45-C3					
Optical resolution		45:1	45:1	45:1					
Temperature range 1			200°C to 1450°C						
Spectral range		3.9µm	4.24µm	4.64µm					
Fields of application		through flames to monitor workpieces inside ovens, to measure inside chemical reactors, to observe the brick temperature in combustion chambers	CO ₂ flame gases in combustion processes, garbage burning or processes inside chemical reactors	CO flame gases in combustion processes, garbage burning or processes inside chemical reactors					
System accuracy 3, 4			±1%						
Repeatability ³			$\pm 0.5\%$ or $\pm 0.5^{\circ}C$						
Temperature resolutio	n		0.1°C						
Response time (90% s	signal) ²		10ms						
Emissivity/gain ¹			0.100 - 1.100						
Transmissivity/gain 1			0.100 - 1.000						
Signal processing 1		peak hold, valley ho	ld, average; extended hold function with three	hold and hysteresis					
Outputs/analogue	channel 1		U/4 - 2000 v - 5/10V, thermocouple J, K						
	channel 2	sensing head ter	nperature (-20°C to 180°C as 0 to 5V or 0 to 1	JV), alarm output					
Alarm output			24V / 50MA (open collector)						
Optional		rela	y: 2 x 60 v DC/42 v AC _{eff} ; 0.4 A; optically isola	itea					
Outputs/digital	optional	U	SB, RS232, RS485, CAN, Profibus DP, Ethern	JE					
Output impedances	current output		mA max. 500 Ω (with 8 to 36 V DC)						
	voitage output	mv	min. 100 Ω load impedance ; thermocouple 2						
Inputs		programm ambient ter	able functional inputs for external emissivity a nperature compensation, trigger (reset of hole	ajustment, d functions)					
Cable length			3m (standard), 8m, 15m						
Power supply			8 to 36VDC; max. 160mA						
Laser		class	II (635nm), 1mW, ON/OFF via controller or so	ftware					
Environmental rating			IP 65 (NEMA-4)						
Ambient temperature		sensor: -20°C to 85°C (50°C if Laser ON) ; controller: 0°C to 85°C							
Storage temperature		-40°C to 85°C							
Relative humidity			10 to 95%, non condensing						
Vibration		IEC 68-2-6: 3 G, 11 - 200Hz, any axis							
Shock		IEC 68-2-27: 50 G, 11ms, any axis							
Weight			sensor: 600g ; controller: 420g						

^a autogramic adaption at low signal levels ³ at ambient temperature 23 ±5°C; whichever is greater; temperature of the object >0°C ⁴ $\mathcal{E} = 1$, response time 1s

Accessories page 20 - 21 Mounting bracket

- Air purge collar
- Rail mount adapter for controller • Water cooled housing
- Interface kit
- Software CompactConnect
- Certificate of calibration

LASER RADIATION DO NOT STARE IN THE BEAM CLASS 2 LASER EN60825-1:2002 P≤1mW; λ=630-650nm

Dimensions CTratioM1 / CTlaser

Controller



CTLaser / CTLaserFAST / CTlaserGLASS / CTlaserM1/M2 / CTLaserM3 / CTLaserCOMBUSTION



CTratioM1







TM-FB-CTL Mounting bracket (fixed); included with CTL sensors





TM-AB-CTLMounting bracket (adjustable)



TM-W-CTL Water cooled housing and air purge collar TM-AP-CTL, mounted on adjustable mounting bracket TM-AB-CTL







TM-W-CTL Water cooled housing

TM-AP-CTL Air purge collar

Accessories CTratioM1 / CTlaser

Mechanical accessories

Art. No.	Model
2970238	TM-AB-CTL
2970239	TM-AP-CTL
2970240	TM-W-CTL
2970241	TM-BAIL-CTI
2970242	TM-COV-CTL
2970243	TM-MN-CTL
2970244	TM-FB-CTL
2970298	TM-A20UN-CTL

High temperature accessories

2010	<u></u>	
	TM-J-CTL	Cooling jacket (length 228mm, ø89mm) (connection kit TM-CONK-CTL is required)
	TM-CONK-CTL	Connection kit: sensor with axial cable exit, for integration in cooling jacket
	TM-JAB-CTL	Adjustable mounting bracket for cooling jacket
	TM-MF-CTL	Mounting flange M48x1.5 for mounting a CTL sensor
	TM-AST300-CTL	Sighting tube M48x1.5, 300 mm length
	TM-PA-CTL	Pipe adapter M48x1.5
	TM-RM-CTL	Furnace wall mount accessory for CTLaser (TM-MF-CTL, TM-AST300-CTL and TM-PA-CTL)

Mounting bracket, adjustable, stainless steel

Mounting bracket, fixed, stainless steel (spare) Screw adapter M48x1 on 20UN-2A screw

Air purge collar, stainless steel Water cooled housing, stainless steel, for ambient temperatures up to 175°C Rail mount adapter for CTlaser controller

Closed cover for controller Mounting nut, stainless steel (spare)

including mounting nut

Calibration

2970366

2970374

2970368 2970369

2970370 2970371 2970372

2970253	TM-CERT-CTL	Certificate of calibration
2970324	TM-HTCERT-CTL	Certificate of calibration for CTlaser M1-/M2-/M3-/G-

Interfaces

2970245	TM-USBK-CTL	USB interface kit incl. computer cable, software CompactConnect
2970246	TM-RS232K-CTL	RS232 interface kit incl. computer cable, software CompactConnect
2970338	TM-RS485USBK-CTL	RS485-USB-adapter, incl. PC cable, RS485 board, software CTconnect, terminal block, for use with TM-485B-CTL
2970248	TM-RS485B-CTL	RS485 interface board
2970249	TM-CANK-CTL	CAN-Bus interface for optris CT/ protocol: CANopen Presettings: module address 20 (14H), 250kBaud, 0-60°C
2970250	TM-PFBDPK-CTL	Profibus-DPv1 interface for CT selectable with DIN M12 or SUB-D connection
2970251	TM-ETHNK-CTL	Ethernet-Kit: interface board, external Ethernet adapter, software CompactConnect
2970252	TM-RI-CTL	Relay interface: Two optically isolated relays, 60VDC/ 42VACRMS, 0.4A

Sensor cables and high temperature cables

2970374	TM-CONK-CTL	Connector-Kit for cables with connector
4800254.003	TM-CB3C-CTL	Sensor cable with adapter (3m)
4800254.003H	TM-CB3HC-CTL	High-temperature sensor cable with adapter (3m)
4800254.008	TM-CB8C-CTL	Sensor cable with adapter (8m)
4800254.008H	TM-CB8HC-CTL	High-temperature sensor cable with adapter (8m)
4800254.015	TM-CB15C-CTL	Sensor cable with adapter (15m)
4800254.015H	TM-CB15HC-CTL	High-temperature sensor cable with adapter (15m)



TM-J-CTL Cooling jacket (length 228mm, ø89mm) with adjustable mounting bracket TM-JAB-CTL; up to 315°C ambient temperature



TM-MF-CTL Mounting flange M48x1.5 for mounting a CTL sensor



TM-RM-CTL Furnace wall mount accessory for CTLaser / CTratio: TM-MF-CTL, TM-AST300-CTL und TM-PA-CTL



TM-AP-CTR Air purge collar

<u>CTratio</u>

Art. No.	Model	
2970348	TM-FB-CTR	Mounting bracket, adjustable in one axis
2970349	TM-AB-CTR	Mounting bracket, adjustable in two axes
2970395	TM-AP-CTR	Air purge collar
2970373	TM-RM-CTR	Furnace wall mount accessory for CTratio

Economic non contact IR- temperature sensors for accurate readings

thermoMETER CT



thermoMETER CT

This state of the art non contact infrared temperature sensor sets the industry standard for common applications with a spectral range of $8...14\mu m$. It offers the most compact sensing head packaging in conjunction with a sophisticated fully instrumented controller.

- → Measuring range from -50 to 975°C
- → World's smallest sensor with 22:1 precision optics
- → Rugged design, operates in an environment up to 180°C without cooling
- → Analogue and digital output, thermocouple J/K emulation and serial interface
- → 150ms response time
- → Fully programmable instrument for enhanced signal processing and I/O control
- ➔ Separate controller with easy accessible programming keys and multi colour LCD backlit display
- → Best price / performance value

	()								
Standard For	cus opti	cs							
SF02 2:	1 5	50	100	150	200	250	300	350	400
SF15 15:	1 7	8	13	20	27	33	40	47	53
SF22 22:	1 7	7	9	14	18	23	27	32	36
distance in mr	n O	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800
Close Focus	optics	(CF len	ise opt	ional a	vailabl	e)			
CF02 2:	1 7	5.6	4.3	3	2.5	2.4	3	4.7	6.3
CF15 15:	1 7	5	0.8	5	11	16	21	27	32
CF22 22:	1 7	4	0.6	4	8	12	16	20	24
		_						0.5	

Optical specifications thermoMETER CT



Product identification

CT - SF02 - C3 _Cable length [1m / 3m (standard) / 8m / 15m] _Focus [SF02 / SF15 /SF22] _thermoMETER CT

Model	CT-SF02-C3	CT-SF15-C3	CT-SF22-C3						
Optical resolution	2:1	15:1	22:1						
Temperature range ¹	-50°C to 600°C	-50°C to 600°C	-50°C to 975°C						
Spectral range		8 to 14µm							
System accuracy ²		±1% or ±1°C							
Repeatability ²		±0.5% or ±0.5°C							
Temperature resolution		±0.1°C							
Response time		150ms (95%)							
Emissivity/gain ¹		0.100 to 1.100							
Transmissivity/gain 1		0.100 to 1.100							
Signal processing ¹	peak hold, valley hold, a	verage; extended hold function with	n threshold and hysteresis						
Certificate of calibration	optional								
chann	el 1 0/4	to 20mA, 0 to 5/10V, thermocouple	J, K						
Outputs/analogue chann	el 2 sensor temperatu	relay: 2 x 60VDC/ 42VACeff: 0 4A: optically isolated							
Outputs/digital optic	nal USB I	LISB R2222 R2425 CAN Profibus DP Ethorpot							
current ou	put	mA max. 500Ω (with 8 to 36VDC)							
Output impedances voltage out	put	mV min. 100k Ω load impedance							
		thermocouple 20Ω							
Inputs	programmable ambient temper	functional inputs for external emiss ature compensation, trigger (reset of	ivity adjustment, of hold functions)						
Cable length		1m , 3m (standard), 8m, 15m							
Power supply		8 to 36VDC; max. 100mA							
Environmental rating		IP 65 (NEMA-4)							
Ambient temperature contro	sor -20°C to 130°C Iler	-20°C t 0 °C to 85°C	o 180°C						
Storage temperature control	sor -40°C to 130°C Iler	-40°C t -40°C to 85°C	o 180°C						
Relative humidity		10 - 95%, non condensing							
Vibration ser	sor	r IEC 68-2-6: 3 G, 11 to 200Hz, any axis							
Shock ser	sor	IEC 68-2-27: 50 G, 11ms, any axis							
Weight		sensor: 40g; controller: 420g							

 1 adjustable via controller or software 2 \pm ambient temperature 23 $\pm5^{\circ}C;$ whichever is greater

Accessories page 40 - 43

- CF lense
- Protective window
- Mounting bracket / Mounting bolt
 Air purge collar
- ► Right angle mirror

- Rail mount adapter for controller
- Massive housing
- Protective tube
 Laser sighting tool
- ► Digital-Interface kit

- Relay output module
- Accessory-Kit for use of the CT in hazardous locations
- Software CompactConnect
- Certificate of calibration

Fastest Economic Non contact IR- temperature sensors for accurate readings

thermoMETER CTfast



thermoMETER CTfast

This unit incorporates the world's fastest thermopile detector. It captures fastest events or moving objects and gets an accurate temperature reading with an response time as little as 3ms / 6ms.

- → Measuring range from -50 to 975°C
- → One of the smallest infrared sensors worldwide with response times as short as 3ms (50% signal) and 6ms (90% signal)
- ➔ Continuous process monitoring with an unchoppered sensor system. Note: Conventional fast pyroelectrical infrared sensors with mechanical chopper see processes only part of the time
- ➔ Easy to assemble in multiple arrays for line scanning of small and fast objects (hotspot detection) using a bus communication
- → Analogue and digital output, thermocouple J/K emulation and serial interface
- → Fully programmable instrument for enhanced signal processing and I/O control
- ➔ Separate controller with easy accessible programming keys and multi colour LCD backlit display



Time constants for temperature jumps between 25°C and 180°C (Model SF15)

Standard Focus optics												
SF15 15:1	7	8	13	20	27	33	40	47	53			
SF25 25:1	6.5	7.3	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44
distance in mm	0	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900	1000	1100
Close Focus optics (CF lense optional available)												
CF15 15:1	7	5	0.8	5	11	16	21	27	32			
distance in mm	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40			
CF25 25:1	6.2	3.4	0.5	3.8	7.1	10.4	14.5	18.7	22.8	27		
distance in mm	0	4	8	12	16	20	25	30	35	40		

Optical specifications thermoMETER CTfast = smallest spot size (mm)



Model		CTF-SF15-C3	CTF-SF25-C3					
Optical resolution		15:1	25:1					
Temperature range ¹		-50°C to	o 975℃					
Spectral range		8 to 1	1 <i>4µ</i> m					
System accuracy ²		±1% or ±2°C						
Repeatability ²		±0.75% o	r ±0.75°C					
Temperature resolution ^{3, 4}		±0.2°C	±0.4°C					
Response time ⁵		9ms (90%) at analogue output 4ms (50%) at digital output	6ms (90%) at analogue output 3ms (50%) at digital output					
Emissivity/gain ¹		0.100 te	o 1.100					
Transmissivity/gain 1		0.100 te	o 1.100					
Signal processing ¹		Peak hold, valley hold, average; extended	hold function with threshold and hysteresis					
Certificate of calibration		opti	onal					
Outputs/analogue		0/4 to 20mA; 0 to 5/10	DV; thermocouple J, K					
Alarm output		open-collecto	r (24V/ 50mA)					
Outputs/digital	standard optional	0/10V (10mA) optional: relay: 2 x 60VDC/ 42V AC; 0.4 mA; optically isolated						
Digitales Interface	optional	USB, RS232, RS485, CAN, Profibus DP, Ethernet						
Output impedances	current output voltage output	mA max. 500Ω min. 100kΩ load impeda	(8 to 36VDC)mV ince ; thermocouple 20Ω					
Inputs		programmable functional inputs for extemperature compensation, tr	xternal emissivity adjustment, ambient igger (reset of hold functions)					
Cable length		1m, 3m (stand	lard), 8m, 15m					
Power supply		8 to 36VDC;	max. 100mA					
Environmental rating		IP 65 (N	IEMA-4)					
Ambient temperature		sensor: -20°C to 120°C	controller: 0°C to 85°C					
Storage temperature		sensor: -40°C to 120°C	controller: -40°C to 85°C					
Relative humidity		10 to 95%, non condensing						
Vibration	sensor	IEC 68-2-6: 3 G, 11	to 200Hz, any axis					
Shock	sensor	IEC 68-2-27: 50 C	G, 11ms, any axis					
Weight		sensor: 40g; c	ontroller: 420g					

 1 adjustable via programming keys or software 2 \pm ambient temperature 23 $\pm5^\circ\text{C};$ whichever is greater with dynamic noise compression

 3 at object temperature $\geq 20^\circ C$ 4 at time constant 100ms with smart averaging and $T_{_{obj}}\,25^\circ C$ 5 with dynamic adaption at low signal levels

Accessories page 40 - 43

- ► CF lense
- Protective window
- Mounting bracket / Mounting bolt
 Air purge collar
- Right angle mirrorRail mount adapter for controller
- Massive housing
- Protective tube

- Laser sighting tool
 Digital-Interface kit
 Software CompactConnect
 Certificate of calibration

Non contact IR- temperature sensors for extreme hot environment

thermoMETER CThot



thermoMETER CThot

The CThot has been designed for the most extreme temperature environment applications. The thermopile detector embedded inside the sensor head is absolutely unique. It can measure in an ambient environment of 250°C without any additional external cooling. The compact sensor head is housed in a special housing to reduce any thermal shock.

- → Measuring range from -40°C to 975°C
- → Sensor operates in up to 250°C environment without any cooling
- → Integrated high temperature cable
- ➔ Ideal for applications in dryers, ovens, heat treatment lines in the metal and glass industry, paper, plastic and textile manufacturing and semiconductor processing
- → Analogue and digital output, thermocouple J/K emulation and serial interface
- → Fully programmable instrument for enhanced signal processing and I/O control
- ➔ Separate controller with easy accessible programming keys and multi colour LCD backlit display

Optical specifications thermoMETER CThot

	,												
Standard Focus optics													
SF02 2:1	5	50	100	150	200	250	300	350	400				
SF10 10:1	7	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80				
distance in mm	0	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800				
Close Focus optic	s (CF	lense	option	al avai	lable)								
CF02 2:1	7	5.6	4.3	3	2.6	2.6	3	4.7	6.3				
CF10 10:1	7	5	1.2	8	18	24							
distance in mm	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40				



Product identification

CTH - SF02 - C3H Cable length [3 m (standard) / 8 m / 15 m] Focus [SF02 / SF10] thermoMETER CThot

Model		CTH-SF02-C3H	CTH-SF10-C3H					
Optical resolution		2:1	10:1					
Temperature range ¹		-40 to	975°C					
Spectral range		8 to 1	4μm					
System accuracy ²		±1% or	±1.5°C					
Repeatability ²		±0.5% o	±0.5°C					
Temperature resolution		±0.2	25°C					
Response time		100	ms					
Emissivity/gain 1		0.100 te	0 1.100					
Transmissivity/gain 1		0.100 to	0 1.100					
Signal processing ¹		Peak hold, valley hold, average; extended	nold function with threshold and hysteresis					
Certificate of calibration		optic	onal					
	channel 1	0/4 to 20mA, 0 to 5/10	V, thermocouple J, K					
Outputs/analogue	channel 2	sensor temperature (-20 to 250°C a	s 0 to 5V or 0 to 10V), alarm output					
Outpute/digital	optional		N. Profibus DP Ethoraot					
Oulpuis/uigitai	current output	mA may 5000						
Output impedances	voltage output	mV min. 100kO load impedance						
	5 1	thermocouple 20Ω						
Inputs		programmable functional inputs f ambient temperature compensation	or external emissivity adjustment, in, trigger (reset of hold functions)					
Cable length		3m (standar	d), 8m, 15m					
Power supply		8 to 36VDC;	max. 100mA					
Environmental rating		IP 65 (N	EMA-4)					
Ambient temperature		sensor: -20°C to 250°C	controller: 0°C to 85°C					
Storage temperature		sensor: -40°C to 250°C	controller: -40°C to 85°C					
Relative humidity		10 to 95%, no	n condensing					
Vibration	sensor	IEC 68-2-6: 3 G, 11	to 200Hz, any axis					
Shock	sensor	IEC 68-2-27: 50 C	a, 11ms, any axis					
Weight		sensor: 40g (without massiv	e housing); controller: 420g					

 1 adjustable via programming keys or software 2 \pm ambient temperature: 23±5°C; whichever is greater; at object temperatures \geq 20°C

► Rail mount adapter for controller

- Digital-Interface kit
 Software CompactConnect
 Relay output module
 Certificate of calibration

Economic IR-sensors for accurate readings on metals and shiny targets

thermoMETER CTM1/M2



thermoMETER CTM1/M2

This state of the art non contact infrared temperature sensor operates with a wavelength of 1/1.6µm. This special spectral range minimises the emissivity errors on shiny targets and allows readings through glass. The integrated photon detector guarantees maximum sensitivity and extreme fast response time.

- → Measuring range from 250° to 2200°C
- ➔ 1.0µm and 1.6µm wave length for measurements of metals, metal oxides, ceramic materials and shiny targets
- ➔ Short measuring wave length reduces error of temperature readings on surfaces with low or unknown emissivity
- → Up to 125°C ambient temperature without cooling
- → Precision optics (75:1/40:1) with different models for a specific focus point
- ➔ 1ms response time to capture fast events
- → Fully programmable instrument for enhanced signal processing and I/O control
- ➔ Separate controller with easy accessible programming keys and multi colour LCD backlit display

Optical specifications thermoMETER CTM1/M2

Standard Focus optics												
1SF40/2	SF40	40:1	7	7	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	
1SF75/2	SF75	75:1	7	7	7	8	11	14	17	20	23	
	distance	in mm	0	200	400	600	800	1000	1200	1400	1600	
Close F	ocus o	ptics (integ	ated C	F lens)						
1CF40/2	CF40	40:1	6.5	5.5	4.4	2.7	5.7	7.8	11.4	15	18.5	22.1
1CF75/2	CF75	75:1	6.5	5	3.2	1.5	3.6	5.4	8.4	11.3	14.3	17.3
	distance	in mm	0	50	100	110	170	200	250	300	350	400



Model		CIM-1SF40-C3	CIM-1SF75-C3	CTM-1SF75H1-C3	CTM-2SF40-C3	CTM-2SF75 -C3	CTM-2SF75H1 -C3					
Optical resolution		40:1	7	75:1	40:1	7	/5:1					
Temperature range ¹		485 to 1050°C	650 to 1800°C	800 to 2200°C	250 to 800°C	385 to 1600°C	490 to 2000°C					
Spectral range			1.0µm			1.6µm						
System accuracy 2.3				±(0.3% of re	ading +2°C)							
Repeatability ²				±(0.1% of re	ading +1°C)							
Temperature resolution				±0.	1°C							
Response time ⁴			1ms (90%)									
Emissivity/gain ¹			0.100 to 1.100									
Transmissivity/gain 1				0.100 te	o 1.100							
Signal processing ¹			Peak hold, valley hold, average; extended hold function with threshold and hysteresis									
Certificate of calibration		optional										
	channol 1	0/4 to 20 mA 0 to $5/10V$ thermosourble $1/V$										
Outputs/analogue	ontional	relay: 2 x 60V DC/ 42V ACeff: 0 4A: optically isolated										
Outouts/digital	ontional		LISP RS22 RS495 CAN Profibus DR Ethorpot									
Outputs/orgitar	current output		$m\Delta$ may 5000 (8 to 36)/DC)									
Output impedances	voltage output			mV min 100kO l	oad impedance							
	ronago oaipar			thermoco	ω α							
Inputs			programi ambient te	mable functional inputs f emperature compensatio	or external emissivity on, trigger (reset of ho	adjustment, Id functions)						
Cable length				3m (standar	d), 8m, 15m							
Power supply				8 to 36VDC;	max. 100mA							
Environmental rating				IP 65 (N	IEMA-4)							
Ambient temperature	sensor		-20°C to 100°C			-20°C to 125°C						
	controller			0°C tc	₀ 85°C							
Storage temperature	sensor		-40°C to 100°C			-40°C to 125°C						
	controller			-40°C 1	to 85°C							
Relative humidity			10 to 95%, non condensing									
Vibration	sensor			IEC 68-2-6: 3 G, 11	to 200Hz, any axis							
Shock	sensor			IEC 68-2-27: 50 0	a, 11ms, any axis							
Weight				sensor: 40g; c	ontroller: 420g							

¹ adjustable via programming keys or software

 $^{2} \pm$ ambient temperature 23 $\pm 5^{\circ}$ C

³ E=1, response time 1s

⁴ with dynamic adaption at low signal levels

Accessories page 40 - 43

- ▸ CF lense
- Protective window
- Mounting bracket / Mounting bolt
 Air purge collar
- ▶ Right angle mirror

- Rail mount adapter for controller
- Massive housing
- Protective tube
 Laser sighting tool
- ► Digital-Interface kit

- Software CompactConnectCertificate of calibration
- Relay output module

IR- temperature sensors for accurate readings on metals and composite materials

thermoMETER CTM3



thermoMETER CTM3

This state of the art non contact infrared temperature sensor operates with a wavelength of 2.3µm. This special spectral range minimises the emissivity errors and allows readings through glass down to low temperatures of 50°C. The integrated photon detector guarantees maximum sensitivity and extreme fast response time.

- → Measuring range from 50° to 1800°C
- → 2.3µm wave length for measurements of metals, metal oxides, ceramic materials and shiny targets
- Short measuring wave length reduces error of temperature readings on surfaces with low or unknown emissivity
- → Up to 125°C ambient temperature without cooling
- → Precision optics (75:1/33:1/22:1) with different models for a specific focus point
- → 1ms response time to capture fast events
- → Fully programmable instrument for enhanced signal processing and I/O control
- ➔ Separate controller with easy accessible programming keys and multi colour LCD backlit display

	()											
Standard Focus optics												
3SF22	22:1	7	9	18	27	36	45	55	64	73		
3SF33	33:1	7	7	12	18	24	30	36	42	48		
3SF75H1/H2/H3	75:1	7	7	7	8	11	14	17	20	23		
	distance in mm	0	200	400	600	800	1000	1200	1400	1600		
Close Focus	optics (integr	ated (CF lens	5)								
3CF22	22:1	6.5	6	5.5	5	9.2	14.5	19.7	24.9	30.1	35.4	
3CF33	33:1	6.5	5.4	4.2	3.4	6.9	11.4	15.9	20.4	24.8	29.3	
3CF75H1/H2/H3	75:1	6.5	5	3.2	1.5	3.6	5.4	8.4	11.3	14.3	17.3	
	distance in mm	0	40	80	110	150	200	250	300	350	400	

Optical specifications thermoMETER CTM3



Product identification CTM - 3 SF22 - C3

. Cable length [3 m] . Focus [SF22 / SF33 / SF75 / CF22 / CF33 / CF75] . Spectral range [2.3 µm] . thermoMETER CTM

Model		CTM-3SF22-C3	CTM-3SF33-C3	CTM-3SF75H2-C3	CTM-3SF75H3-C3							
Optical resolution 1		22:1	33:1	75:1	75:1	75:1						
Temperature range 2,3		50 to 400°C	100 to 600°C	150 to 1000°C	200 to 1500°C	250 to 1800°C						
Spectral range				2.3 <i>µ</i> m								
System accuracy 4,5				\pm (0.3% of reading +2°C)								
Repeatability 4				\pm (0.1% of reading +1°C)								
Temperature resolution (dig	ital)	±0.1°C										
Response time 6				1 ms (90 %)								
Emissivity/gain ²				0.100 to 1.100								
Transmissivity/gain ²				0.100 to 1.100								
Signal processing ²		Peal	< hold, valley hold, averaç	ge; extended hold function	with threshold and hyste	resis						
Certificate of calibration				optional								
Outputs/analogue	channel 1	0/4 to 20 mA, 0 to 5/10 V, thermocouple J, K										
Outputs/analogue	optional		relay: 2 x 60	VDC/42 VAC _{eff} ; 0,4 A; opti	cally isolated							
Alarm output			0	pen-collector (24 V / 50 m	A)							
Outputs/digital	optional		USB, RS23	2, RS485, CAN, Profibus I	DP, Ethernet							
Output impedances	current output voltage output		rel min. 100 kΩ	ay max. 500 Ω (8 to 36 VL Ω load impedance; thermo	DC) couple 20 Ω							
Inputs			programmable func ambient temperature	tional inputs for external e compensation, trigger (re	missivity adjustment, eset of hold functions)							
Cable length				3 m								
Power supply				8 to 36 VDC; max. 100 mA	Ą							
Environmental rating				IP 65 (NEMA-4)								
Ambient temperature			sensor: -40) °C to 85 °C controller: 0	°C to 85 °C							
Storage temperature		sensor: -40 °C to 125 °C controller: -40 °C to 85 °C										
Relative humidity		10 to 95 %, non condensing										
Vibration	sensor	IEC 68-2-6: 3 G, 11 to 200 Hz, any axis										
Shock	sensor		IEC	68-2-27: 50 G, 11 ms, any	axis							
Weight			Se	ensor: 40 g; controller: 420) g							

190 % energy

¹ a djustable via programming keys or software
³ target temperature > sensor temperature + 25°C
⁴ ± ambient temperature 23 ±5°C
⁵ E=1, response time 1 s
⁶ with dynamic adaption at low signal levels

Accessories page 40 - 43

▶ CF lense

- Protective window
- Mounting bracket / Mounting bolt
 Air purge collar
- ▶ Right angle mirror

- Rail mount adapter for controller
- Massive housing
- Protective tube
 Laser sighting tool
- ► Digital-Interface kit

- Software CompactConnectCertificate of calibration
- Relay output module

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Precision IR temperature sensors with special laser filter

thermoMETER CTM-3XL



thermoMETER CTM-3XL

This state of the art non contact infrared temperature sensor operates with a wavelength of 2.3µm. This special spectral range minimises the emissivity errors and allows readings through glass down to low temperatures of 100°C. A special filter blocks all visible light and no visible up to 1800nm, as well as the 10.6µm wavelength.

- → Temperature measurement from 100°C to 1800°C
- → For laser material processing, laser welding and laser soldering
- → Special blocking filter against laser radiation from almost all laser diodes and solid state lasers (VIS to 1800nm and 10.6μ m)
- → FF: Far focus optics for use with laser collimator optics
- → CF: close focus optics for miniature spot size of 0.5mm
- → Operation temperature up to 85°C without cooling
- → Short wave length range of 2.3µm to minimise error when measuring against materials with unknown emissivity
- ➔ Measures through glass

Optical specifications thermoMETER CTM-3XL = smallest spot size (mm)

Standard Focus optics														
SF100 100:1	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	12	11	13	16	20	28	38
3SF300 H1/H2/H3 300:1	20	17.8	15.5	13.2	11	8.6	6.4	4.8	3.7	5.5	8.6	11.8	17	26.6
distance in mm	0	150	300	450	600	750	900	1000	1100	1200	1350	1500	1750	2200
Close Focus optics														
CF1-100 100:1	20	9	0.7	9.6	24.4	39.2	54	69	99	128	158	187	217	
distance in mm	0	40	70	100	150	200	250	300	400	500	600	700	800	
Close Focus optics														
CF2-100 100:1	20	14	7.7	1.5	8.7	16	23	38	52	66	81	95		
CF2-300 H1/H2/H3 300:1	20	13.5	7	0.5	7.3	14	21	34.5	48.2	61.8	75.4	89		
CF3-100 100:1	20	15.5	11	6.5	2	7.5	13	24	35	46	57	68		
CF3-300 H1/H2/H3 300:1	20	15.2	10.3	5.5	0.7	5.8	11	21.2	31.5	41.8	52.1	62.4		
distance in mm	0	50	100	150	200	250	300	400	500	600	700	800		
Close Focus optics														
CF4-100 100:1	20	18.3	16.6	14.9	13.2	11.4	9.7	8	6.3	4.5	7.3	13	19	24
CF4-300 H1/H2/H3 300:1	20	18	16	13.8	11.8	9.7	7.6	5.6	3.5	1.5	3.8	8.6	13.3	18
distance in mm	0	50	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	450	500	600	700	800





 CTM - 3 SF100XL - C3
 Cable length [3 m]

 Focus [see optical specifications]
 Spectral range [2.3 μm]

 thermoMETER CTM

Model		CTM- 3SF100XL-C3	CTM- 3SF300XLH1-C3	CTM- 3SF300XLH2-C3	CTM- 3SF300XLH3-C3					
Optical resolution		100.1	300.1	300:1	300.1					
Temperature range ^{1,2}		100 to 600°C	150 to 1000°C	200 to 1500°C	250 to 1800°C					
Spectral range			2.3	μm						
System accuracy ³			±(0.3% of re	ading +2°C)						
Repeatability ³		$\pm (0.1\% \text{ of reading } +1^{\circ}\text{C})$								
Temperature resolution (digital)			0.1	°C						
Response time (90% signal) ⁴			1 r	ns						
Emissivity/gain 1			0.100 t	o 1.100						
Transmissivity/gain 1			0.100 t	o 1.100						
Signal processing ¹		peak hold.	vallev hold, average; extended	hold function with threshold an	d hysteresis					
Certificate of calibration		optional								
Outputs/analogue			0/4 to 20mA, 0 to 5/ 10V,	thermocouple J, K, alarm						
Outputs/analogue (option)		relay: 2 x 60 VDC / 42 VAC; 0.4 A; optically isolated								
Alarm output			open-collector	(24 V / 50 mA)						
Outputs/digital	option		USB, RS232, RS485, CA	N, Profibus DP, Ethernet						
Output impedances	current output		mA max. 500Ω	(with 5 - 36VDC)						
	voitage output	pr	ogrammable functional inputs f	or external emissivity adjustme	nt					
Inputs		am	bient temperature compensatio	on, trigger (reset of hold function	ins)					
Cable length			3	m						
Power supply			8 to 36 VDC;	max. 100 mA						
Environmental rating			IP 65 (N	EMA-4)						
Ambient temperature			sensor: -40°C to 85°C	controller: 0 °C to 85 °C						
Storage temperature		sensor: -40 °C to 125 °C, controller: -40 °C to 85 °C								
Relative humidity		10 to 95%, non condensing								
Vibration	sensor	IEC 68-2-6: 3 G, 11-200Hz, any axis								
Shock	sensor	IEC 68-2-27: 50 G, 11 ms, any axis								
Weight			sensor: 150 g; d	controller: 420 g						

 1 adjustable via controller or software 2 target temperature > sensor temperature + 25°C 3 E=1, response time 1s; \pm ambient temperature: 23 $\pm5^{\circ}C$

⁴ with dynamic adaptation at low signal levels

Optical specifications thermoMETER CTM-3XL

🔲 = sma	llest spot size	(mm)
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Far Focus optic	s														
FF100	100:1	20	22	24	26	28	30	32	33.4	36	42.5	58	73.5	85	
FF300 H1/H2/H3	300:1	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13.4	12	16.5	24.4	33.4	40	
	distance in mm	0	450	900	1350	1800	2250	2700	3000	3600	4000	5000	6000	6750	

Accessories page 40 - 43 • Mounting bracket • Air purge collar

Digital-Interface kit

• Certificate of calibration

Economic IR- temperature sensors for measurement of plastics

thermoMETER CTP7



thermoMETER CTP7

This state of the art non contact infrared temperature sensor operates with a wavelength of 7.9µm. This special spectral range allows the IR temperature sensor to measure accurate against thin plastic film materials such as PET, PU, PTFE and PA.

- → Measuring range from 0° to 500°C
- → Accurate temperature measurement of thin plastic film materials
- → Up to 85°C ambient temperature without cooling
- → 150 ms response time
- → Fully programmable instrument for enhanced signal processing and I/O control
- → Separate controller with easy accessible programming keys and multi colour LCD

Optical specifications thermoMETER CTP7

Standard Focus optics												
SF10 10	1	7	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80		
distance in m	m i	0	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800		



Product identification



Model		CTP-7SF10-C3
Optical resolution		10:1
Temperature range 1		0 to 500°C
Spectral range		7.9µm
System accuracy ²		±1% or ±1.5°C
Repeatability ²		±0.5% or ±0.5°C
Temperature resolution		±0.5°C
Response time		150ms
Emissivity/gain ¹		0.100 to 1.100
Transmissivity/gain 1		0.100 to 1.100
Signal processing ¹		Peak hold, valley hold, average; extended hold function with threshold and hysteresis
	channel 1	0/4 to 20mA, 0 to 5/10V, thermocouple J, K
Outputs/analogue	channel 2	sensor temperature (-20 to 180°C as 0 to 5V or 0 to 10V), alarm output
	optional	relay: 2 x 60V DC/ 42VAC _{eff} ; 0.4A; optically isolated
Outputs/digital	optional	USB, RS232, RS485, CAN, Profibus DP
	current output	mA max. 500Ω (8 to 36VDC)
Output impedances	voltage output	mV min. 100k Ω load impedance
		thermocouple 20Ω
Inputs		programmable functional inputs for external emissivity adjustment, ambient temperature compensation, trigger (reset of hold functions)
Cable length		3m (standard), 8m, 15m
Power supply		8 to 36VDC; max. 100mA
Environmental rating		IP 65 (NEMA-4)
Ambient temperature		sensor: -20°C to 85°C controller: 0°C to 85°C
Storage temperature		sensor: -40°C to 85°C controller: -40°C to 85°C
Relative humidity		10 to 95%, non condensing
Vibration	sensor	IEC 68-2-6: 3 G, 11 to 200Hz, any axis
Shock	sensor	IEC 68-2-27: 50 G, 11ms, any axis
Weight		sensor: 200g; controller: 420g

 1 adjustable via programming keys or software 2 \pm ambient temperature: 23±5°C; whichever is greater

Mobile measuring system for thermal material analysis

thermoMETER CTtrans



thermoMETER CTtrans

CTtrans is a compact material analysis system to measure transmissvity, emissivity or degree of reflection. The system uses an active infrared transmitter in combination with an IR CT detector. A programmable controller with display processes the measurement data and outputs the information analogue or digitally.

- → Combination of miniaturized infrared radiator and CT infrared sensor
- → Different modes for evaluation of the material parameters transmissivity, emissivity and reflection
- → 0-10V output allows transmission of the determined emissivity to a CT sensor
- → Infrared temperature measurement with automatic material detection
- → Available as a mobile system (with carrying case) or for fixed installations
- → High life span of the infrared source (40.000h operating time)







Online detection of emissivity and transmissivity

If material changes the new emissivity and transmissivity will be determined by the CTtrans and transferred via 0-10V output to the CT connected for temperature measurement.



Product identification

CTT - SF15 - C3 Cable length 3m SF=Standard Focus thermoMETER CTtrans

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Model		CTT-SF15-C3
0		
Spectral range		8 to 14µm
Repeatability 1		±2,5%
Probe size		>7mm
Emissivity		10 to 100%
Transmissivity/gain		0 to 100%
Reflexion		0 to 100%
Measurement cycle		0.1 to 99s
Recommended distance (IR so	ource - sensor)	30 to 60mm
Outputs/anglegue		0/4 to 00mA 0 to 5/401/
Outputs/analogue		0/4 to 2011/A, 0 to 5/ 100
Output/digital		3.3V/ 30mA
Relay output	optional	2 x 60VDC/ 42VACeff; 0.4A; optically isolated
Outputs/digital	optional	USB, RS232, RS485 (optional)
	current output	mA max. 500W (with 8 to 36VDC)
Output impedances	voltage output	mV min. 100kW load impedance
		thermocouple 20W
Input/digital		calibration input
Cable length		3m (standard)
Power supply		10 to 24VDC; max. 150mA
For incompation with a		
Environmental rating		IP 05 (NEMA-4)
Ambient temperature		sensor: -20°C to 100°C IR source: -20°C to 100°C
Storage temperature		sensor: -40°C to 120°C IR source: -40°C to 120°C
Relative humidity		10 to 95%, non condensing
Vibration		IEC 68-2-6: 3 G, 11 to 200Hz, any axis
Shock		IEC 68-2-27: 50 G, 11ms, any axis
Weight		sensor: 40g; IR source: 40g; controller: 450g

 1 \pm ambient temperature: 23 $\pm5^{\circ}\text{C}$

Scope of supply CT 15:1 sensor

- ► IR source
- CTtrans controller
- Power supply (AA-batteries)
 Adjustment board
 Manual
 Case

Conversion kit for applications in hazardous EX environment

thermoMETER CTex



thermoMETER CTex

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This conversion kit allows the use of any IR thermometer series CT in hazardous environment.

- → Economic and easy solution for EX rated applications
- → CT sensing heads are defined as simple electrical devices (according to EN 60079-11)
- → No special approval for intrinsic safety necessary
- → CT gets intrinsically safe by limitation of the energy with two double zener barriers, type 9002/22-032-300-111 (R. STAHL AG)

Zener barriers

Double zener barriers (type 9002/22-032-300-111) can be included in the scope of supply if required.

NOTE: The functionality and correct reading of the CT sensor can only be guaranteed, if the recommended barriers are used.

	Technical data (zener ba	arriers) ¹ type 9002/22-032-300-111					
	Europe (CENELEC)	for zone 1: PTB 01 ATEX 2053					
Approvala		for zone 2: PTB 01 ATEX 2054					
Approvais	USA	FM Approval 3010778					
	Canada	CSA 1284580 (LR 43394)					
	Europe (CENELEC)	for zone 1: E-II (1/2) G [EEx ia/ib] IIC/IIB					
		for zone 2: E II 3 G EEx nA II T4					
	USA	I.S. circuits for: Class I, II, III, Division 1, Groups A, B, C, D, E, F, G					
		I.S. circuits for: Class I, Zone 0, Group IIC					
- · · · · ·		Class I, Division 2, Groups A, B, C, D					
Explosion protection		Class I, Zone 2, Group IIC					
	Canada	I.S. circuits for: Class I, Groups A, B, C, D; Class II, Groups E, F, G					
		Class III					
		Class I, Division 2, Groups A, B, C, D					
		Class I, Zone 2, Groups IIC					
Installation	in zone 2, division 2 and in safe area						
Environmental rating	acc. to IEC 60529/terminal IP 20/housing IP 40						
Ambient temperature	-20°C to 60°C						

Technical data of controller and sensor - page 26

¹ Declaration of company R. STAHL AG Modifications reserved



Scope of supply

- aluminum housing with mounting appliance for two zener barriers and CT controller
- pre-assembled cable for CT controller
- CD with software tool for calibrating the barrier resistance into the head code

Dimensions

Controller



CT / CTfast / CTM1/M2/M3







CTM3-XL







Accessories CT / CTfast / CThot / CTM1/M2 / CTM3 / CTM3XL / CTP7 / CTex

Mechanical accessories

Art. No.	Model		Art. No.	Model	
2970203	TM-FB-CT	Mounting bracket, fixed	2970201	TM-CF-CT	CF-lens (SF sensors only)
2970325	TM-FB2-CT	Mounting bracket, adjustable in one axis, for	2970202	TM-PW-CT	Protective window (SF sensors only)
		simultaneous assembly of CT sensor and	2970297	TM-CFAG-CT	Lens with external thread
		laser-sighting-tool	2970330	TM-CFH-CT	Lens for M1/M2/M3 sensors
2970336	TM-FBMH-CT	Mounting bracket, adjustable in one axis, for massive housing	2970331	TM-CFHAG-CT	Lens with external thread for M1/M2/M3 sensors
2970204	TM-AB-CT	Mounting bracket, adjustable in 2 axes	2970299	TM-PWAG-CT	Protective window with external thread
2970205	TM-MB-CT	Mounting bolt with M12x1 thread	2970332	TM-PWH-CT	Protective window for M1/M2/M3 sensors
2970206	TM-MG-CT	Mounting fork, adjustable in 2 axes, with thread M12x1	2970333	TM-PWHAG-CT	Protective window with external thread for M1/M2/M3 sensors
2970207	TM-AP-CT	Air purge collar from 10:1 optics			
2970208	TM-AP2-CT	Air purge collar for 2:1 optic	Interfac	es	
2970209	TM-APL-CT	Air purge collar, laminar	2970223	TM-USBK-CT	USB interface kit incl. computer cable
2970210	TM-APLCF-CT	Air purge collar, laminar, with integral CF-lens	2970224	TM-BS232K-CT	software CompactConnect BS232 interface kit incl. computer cable
2970357	TM-APLCFH-CT	Air purge collar, laminar, with integral CF-lens for M1/M2/M3 sensors	2070338		software CompactConnect
2970386	TM-APMH-CT	Air purge collar, stainless steel for massive housing	2970338	1W-1040000Br-01	software CTconnect, terminal block, for use with TM-485B-CT
2970211	TM-RAM-CT	Right angle mirror for 90°C measurements	2970227	TM-CANK-CT	CAN-Bus interface for optris CT/ pro-
2970212	TM-RAIL-CT	Rail mount adapter for CT controller			tocol: CANopen Presettings: module
2970213	TM-COV-CT	Closed cover for controller			address 20 (14H), 250kBaud, 0-60°C
2970214	TM-MHS-CT	Massive housing, compact, stainless steel	2970228	TM-PFBDPK-CT	Profibus-DPv1 interface for CT selectable
2970215	TM-MHS-CF-CT	Massive housing, compact, stainless steel with integrated CF-lens	2970229	TM-ETHNK-CT	with DIN M12 or SUB-D connection Profibus-DPv1 interface for CT selectable
2970358	TM-MHSCFH-CT	Massive housing, compact, stainless steel with integrated CF-lens for M1/M2/M3	2970230	TM-RI-CT	with DIN M12 or SUB-D connection Relay interface: Two optically isolated
		sensors			relays, 60VDC/ 42VACRMS, 0,4A
2970216	TM-MHA-CT	Massive housing, compact, anodized aluminium	2970226	TM-RS485B-CT	RS485 interface
2970217	TM-MHACF-CT	Massive housing, compact, anodized aluminium with integrated CF-lens	Calibrat	ion TM-CERT-CT	Certificate of calibration acc. ISO0001
2970359	TM-MHACFH-CT	Massive housing, compact, anodized aluminium with integrated CF-lens for M1/M2/M3 sensors	2010201		testing procedure with defined ambient temperatures, target dimensions and distances:
2970218	TM-MHB-CT	Massive housing, compact, brass			Test temperatures 20°C/ 100°C/ 500°C
2970219	TM-MHBCF-CT	Massive housing, compact, brass with integrated CF-lens	2970310	TM-HTCERT-CT	Certificate of calibration for CTM sensors
2970360	TM-MHBCFH-CT	Massive housing, compact, brass with integrated CF-lens for M1/M2/M3 sensors			
2970220	TM-PT-CT	Protective tube, lang, brass			
2970326	TM-PA-CT	Pipe adapter for sighting tube			
2970327	TM-ST20-CT	Sighting tube, length 20 mm			
2970328	TM-ST40-CT	Sighting tube, length 40 mm			
2970329	TM-ST88-CT	Sighting tube, length 88 mm			
2970221	TM-LST-CT	Laser sighting tool for CT sensors incl. batteries (2xalkaline cells AA)			
2970300	TM-LSTOEM-CT	OEM Laser pointing device, 635 nm, rotation symmetrical, 3.5 m cable			
2970300.008	TM-LSTOEM- CT(008)	OEM Laser pointing device, 635 nm, rotation symmetrical, 8m cable			
2970222	TM-EX-CT	CTex-Kit: Accessory-Kit for use of the CT in hazardous locations according zone 1: PTB 01 ATEX 2053/ E II (1/2) G [EEx ia/ib] IIC/IIB, preassembled Ex-box without zener barriers, combinable with all standard CT SF sensors			

Optical accessoires

CTM3-XL

2970352	TM-FBXL-CT	Mounting bracket, adjustable in one axis
2970353	TM-ABXL-CT	Mounting bracket, adjustable in two axes
2970354	TM-APXL-CT	Air purge collar
2970361	TM-XLCERT-CT	Certificate of calibration

(except CTfast)



TM-FB-CT Mounting bracket, fixed



TM-AB-CT Mounting gimble, adjustable in two axes



TM-MB-CT Mounting bolt with M12x1 thread adjustable



TM-MG-CT Mounting fork witth M 12x1 thread adjustable in two axes





TM-RAIL-CT Rail mount adapter for controller





TM-PA-CT Pipe adapter for sighting tube



TM-CF-CT Close Focus Lens (SF sensors only)





TM-APL-CT Laminar air purge collar and TM-MG-CT Mounting fork



TM-APLCF-CT CF lense/ protective window - integral option for air purge collar



TM-APMH-CT Air purge collar, stainless steel for massive housing



TM-ST40-CT Sighting tube



TM-LST-CT Laser-Sighting tool



TM-FB2-CT Laser-Sighting mounting bracket



TM-RAM-CT Right angle mirror





TM-MHS-CT Massive housing, compact, stainless steel TM-MHA-CT Massive housing, compact, aluminium TM-MHB-CT Massive housing, compact, brass



The lens must be kept clean at all times from dust, smoke, fumes and other contaminants in order to avoid reading errors. These effects can be reduced by using an air purge collar.



TM-AP-CT Standard air purge collar for 10:1 / 15:1 / 22:1 optics



TM-AP2-CT Standard air purge collar for 2:1 optics

Two-wire infrared thermometer with laser marking & integrated electronics

thermoMETER CSLaser



thermoMETER CSLaser

The thermoMETER CSlaser has a two-beam laser aiming feature, which marks the actual spot size at any distance. The controller is not necessary with this model, because the controller is already integrated into the sensor. This represents a major technical advantage, especially where space is limited. The sensor can be optimised for specific measurement tasks by using different lenses.

- → Measuring range from -30°C to 1600°C
- → Measuring spots up from 0.5mm and response times up from 10ms
- → Optical resolution up to 300:1 with selectable focus
- → Double laser aiming marks real spot location and spot size at any distance
- → Scalable 4 20mA analog output/ additional simultaneous alarm output
- → Optional USB programming interface and software
- → Emissivity directly adjustable on sensor or via software
- → Short circuit and polarity reversal protection
- ➔ Usable up to 85°C ambient temperature without cooling and automatic laser switch off at 50°C
- → Wide power range: 5 28V DC

Standard Fokus																
SF50 optic 50:1	20	20.5	21	21.5	22	22.5	23	23.5	24	29.5	35	48	57	68		
distance in mm	0	150	300	450	600	750	900	1050	1200	1350	1500	1800	2100	2400		
Close Fokus																
CF1 optic 50:1	20	10	8.5	1.4	11	26	41	57	72	60	103	118	133	164	194	225
CF2 optic 50:1	20	15.5	15	12	9	3	11	19	26	33	42	49	57	72	88	103
CF3 optic 50:1	20	16.5	16	14	12	8	4	10	16	21	28	33	40	52	64	76
CF4 optic 50:1	20	19.5	19	18.4	18	16.5	15	14	13	11.5	10	9	12	19	25	32
distance in mm	0	40	50	70	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	450	500	600	700	800

Optical specifications thermoMETER CSLaser CSL-SF50



Product identification

CSL - SF50 Focus [SF50 / CF1 / CF2 / CF3 / CF4] thermoMETER CSLaser

Product identification

CSLM - 2 H SF300 Focus [SF300 / CF1 / CF2 / CF3 / CF4] Temperature range [H] Spectral range [1.6μm] thermoMETER CSLaser

Model	CSL-SF50	CSLM-2LSF150	CSLM-2HSF300							
Optical resolution	50:1	150:1	300:1							
Temperature range ¹	-30°C to 1000°C	250°C to 800°C	385°C to 1600°C							
Spectral range	8 to 14µm	1.6,	μm							
System accuracy ³	$\pm 1\%$ or $\pm 1^{\circ}C$	±(0.3% of rea	uding + 2° C) ⁴							
Repeatability ³	±0.5% or ±0.5°C	±0.5% or ±0.5°C ±(0.1% of reading + 1°C) ⁴								
Temperature resolution		0.1°C								
Response time (90% signal)	150ms	10r	ms							
Emissivity/Gain ¹		0.100 - 1.100								
IR window correction ²		0.100 - 1.100								
Signal processing ²	peak hold, valley hold	peak hold, valley hold, average; extended hold function with threshold and hysteresis								
		41.00								
Outputs/analog		4 to 20mA								
Alarm output		0 to 30V / 500mA (open collector)								
Outputs/digital (optional)	uni-/	bidirectional, 9.6 kBaud, 0/3V digital level,	USB							
Output impedances	I	max. 1000 Ω (depending on supply voltage))							
Current draw (Laser)		45mA at 5V / 20mA at 12V / 12mA at 24V								
Power supply		5 to 28V DC								
Laser	C	class II (635nm), 1mW, ON/OFF via software	9							
Environmental rating		IP 65 (NEMA-4)								
Ambient temperature		-20°C to 85°C (50°C if Laser ON)								
Storage temperature		-40°C to 85°C								
Relative humidity		10 to 95%, non condensing								
Vibration		IEC 68-2-6: 3 G, 11 to 200 Hz, any axis								
Shock	IEC 68-2-27: 50 G, 11ms, any axis									
Weight	600g									

¹ adjustable via programming keys or software ² adjustable via software ³ at ambient temperature 23 \pm 5°C; whichever is greater; temperature of the object >0°C ⁴ ε = 1, response time 1s

	,													
Standard Fokus														
2H SF 300	1 20	17.8	15.5	13.2	11	8.6	6.4	4.8	3.7	5.5	8.6	11.8	17	26.6
2L SF 150	1 20	18.3	16.5	14.8	13	11.4	9.6	8.5	7.3	9.8	13.5	17.3	23.5	34.6
distance in mi	m 0	150	300	450	600	750	900	1000	1100	1200	1350	1500	1750	2200
Close Fokus														
2H CF2 300	20	13.5	7	0.5	7.3	14	21	n.v.	34.5	n.v.	48.2	61.8	75.4	89
2L CF2 150	1 20	13.7	7.3	1	8	15	22	n.v.	36	n.v.	50	64	78	92
2H CF3 300	1 20	15.2	10.3	5.5	0.7	5.8	11	n.v.	21.2	n.v.	31.5	41.8	52.1	62.4
2L CF3 150	1 20	15.4	10.7	6	1.3	6.7	12	n.v.	22.6	n.v.	33.3	44	55	65
2H CF4 300	1 20	18	16	13.8	11.8	9.7	7.6	5.6	3.5	1.5	3.8	8.6	13.3	18
2L CF4 150	1 20	18.1	16.3	14.4	12.5	10.6	8.7	6.8	4.9	3	5.6	10.7	12.8	21
distance in mi	n O	50	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	450	500	600	700	800
Far Focus optics														
2H FF 300	1 20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13.4	12	16.5	24.4	33.4	40	
2L FF 150	1 20	20.5	21	21.5	22	22.5	23	23.4	24	29	41	53.4	62.5	
distance in mi	n 0	450	000	1350	1800	2250	2700	3000	3600	4000	5000	6000	6750	

Optical specifications thermoMETER CSLaser CSLM-2HSF300 smallest s ot size (mm)

- ► Air purge collar
- Rail mount adapter for controller
- Water cooled housing
- Certificate of calibration
- ▶ USB Kit (TM-USBK-CS)

Accessories page 52 - 53 Mounting bracket

Compact Non Contact IR- temperature sensors with integrated electronics

thermoMETER CS



thermoMETER CS

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This self contained, non contact infrared temperature sensor requires no external signal condition controller, which makes it an ideal product for OEM applications. It is fully programmable via the digital interface and provides an accurate temperature reading via the analogue or digital interface.

- → Measuring range from -40 to 400°C
- → Robust precision silicon optics with AR coating
- ➔ Integrated controller with LED alarm indicator and smart electronic sighting support, selfdiagnostic or temperature code indication
- → Up to 80°C ambient temperature without cooling
- → Short circuit and reverse polarity protection
- → Field programmable
- ➔ Adjustable emissivity
- → Fast response time: 25ms
- → Analogue outputs with digital interfaces option
- → Wide input range: 5 30V DC
- → Please note: available from 10 pieces

Optical specifications thermoMETER CS

- 1	()								
Standard Focus optics									
SF15 15	1 7	8	13	20	27	33	40	47	53
distance in m	n O	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800
Close Focus optics (CF lense optional available)									
CF15 15	1 7	5	0.8	5	11	16	21	27	32
distance in m	n O	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40

	Product identification	
M12x1		
	CS - SF15 - C1 Cable length [1 m (standard) / 3 m / 8 m / 15 m]	
	Focus [SF]	
	thermoMETER CS	

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Model	CS-SF15-C1
Ontical resolution	15-1
	10.1 40 to 400°C
	-40 10 400 C
System accuracy -	± 1.5% 01 ± 1.5 C
	±0.75% or ±0.75% C
Iemperature resolution ³	±0.1°C
Response time	25ms to 999s (90%), adjustable
Emissivity/gain	0.100 to 1.100 (adjustable via 0 to 5V DC input or software)
Transmissivity/gain ¹	0.100 to 1.100
Signal processing ¹	peak hold, valley hold, average; extended hold function with threshold and hysteresis
Certificate of calibration	optional
	0 to 5\/ or 0 to 10\/
Outputs/analogue	1/10/100 mV/ ℃
Outputs/digital optional	USB or Alarm 0-30V / 500mA (open collector)
LED functions	alarm indication, automatic aiming support, self diagnostic, temperature indication (via temp. code)
Inputs	programmable functional input for external emissivity/ambient temperature adjustment (0 to 5VDC), hold function or RS232 / USB (optional) communication
Cable length	1m (standard), 3m, 8m, 15m
Power supply	4mA (without LED), 10mA (5 to 30VDC)
Environmental rating	IP 63 (NEMA-4)
Ambient temperature	-20°C to 80°C
Storage temperature	-20°C to 85°C
Relative humidity	10 to 95%, non condensing
Vibration	IEC 68-2-6: 3 G, 11 to 200Hz, any axis
Shock	IEC 68-2-27: 50 G, 11ms, any axis
Weight	58g

 1 adjustable via software 2 \pm ambient temperature: 23 $\pm5^\circ\text{C}$; whichever is greater; object temperature $\geq0^\circ\text{C}$ 3 temperature of the object <100°C and time constant >0.2s

Accessories page 52 - 53

- CF lense
 Protective window
 Mounting bracket / Mounting bolt
 Air purge collar

- Right angle mirror
 Software CompactConnect
 USB Kit

The Most Compact Non Contact IR- temperature sensors

thermoMETER CSmicro



thermoMETER CSmicro

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This non contact infrared temperature sensor is the world's smallest IR instrument. With just the compact optical head left, this instrument is perfect for the integration in space restricted applications. The electronic is miniaturized and integrated inside the sensor cable. The CSmicro is fully programmable and is available in four basic models, where each has a unique feature to succeed in the most challenging applications.

- → Measuring range from -30 to 1600°C
- → Robust precision silicon optics with AR coating
- ➔ Integrated controller with LED alarm indicator and smart electronic sighting support, selfdiagnostic or temperature code indication
- → Up to 125°C ambient temperature without cooling
- → Micro electronics integrated into the cable, field programmable; adjustable emissivity
- → Analogue output: 0 10V or 0 5V, 2wire current option, alarm output
- → Short circuit and reverse polarity protection
- → 8...14 μ m spectrum or short wavelength model with 1.6 μ m
- → Optional USB programming interface and software

Optical specifications thermoMETER CSmicro

	litest spot size (mm)									
Standard focus optics										
SF02	2:1	5	50	100	150	200	250	300	350	400
SF15	15:1	7	8	13	20	27	33	40	47	53
	distance (mm)	0	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800
SF75	75:1	7	7	7	8	11	14	17	20	23
	distance (mm)	0	200	400	600	800	1000	1200	1400	1600
Close focus optics (CF lense optional available)										
CF02	2:1	7	5.6	4.3	3	2.6	2.6	3	4.7	6.3
CF15	15:1	7	5	0.8	5	11	16	21	27	32
	distance (mm)	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40
Close focus optics (Integrated CF lense in the sensor head)										
CF75	75:1	6.5	3.8	1.5	4.4	8.1	11.7	15.4	19	22.6
	distance (mm)	0	60	110	150	200	250	300	350	400







. Cable length . Fokus [SF / CF] . thermoMETER CSmi thermoMETER CSmi2W (TwoWire sensor)

Model	CSmi-SF02-C1	CSmi-SF15-C1	CSmiHS-SF15-C4	CSmi2W-SF15-C1	CSmi2WM-2SF75-C1			
Optical resolution	2:1	15:1	15:1	15:1	75:1			
Temperature range	-40°C to	1030°C 1	-20°C to 150°C	-40°C to 1030°C 1	385°C to 1600°C 1			
Spectral range	8 to 1	4µm	8 to 14µm	8 to 14µm	1.6µm			
System accuracy	±1.5% or	±1.5°C ³	$\pm 1.0\%$ or $\pm 1.0^{\circ}C$ $^{\scriptscriptstyle 5}$	$\pm 1.0\%$ or $\pm 1.5^{\circ}C^{\scriptscriptstyle 3}$	\pm (0.3% of reading +2°C) ⁴			
Repeatability	±0.75% or	±0.75°C ³	$\pm 0.3\%$ or $\pm 0.3^{\circ}C$ $^{\scriptscriptstyle 5}$	$\pm 0.75\%$ or $\pm 0.75^{\circ}C$ $^{\scriptscriptstyle 3}$	\pm (0.1% of reading +1°C) $^{\scriptscriptstyle 4}$			
Temperature coefficient			± 0.05 K/K or ± 0.05%	K				
Temperature resolution	0.1°	C 7	0.025°C 7	0.1°C 7	0.1°C			
Response time (90%)	30ms (adjustabl optional progra	e up to 999s via mming device)	150ms (adjustable up to 999s via optional programming device)	30ms	10ms			
Emissivity/gain	0.100 to	1.100 ²		0.100 to 1.100 ¹				
Transmissivity/gain ¹			0.100 to 1.100					
Signal processing ¹		peak hold, valley hold,	average; extended hold function	on with threshold and hysteresis				
Dimensions controller			length 35mm; ø12mm					
		0 + 10/						
Outputs/analogue	0 to 5V or 1/10/100	0 to 10V) mV/°C	4 to 20mA					
Loop resistance	-			1000Ω ⁸				
Outputs/alarm	Alarm (50	mA / 24V)		0-30V / 500mA (open collector)				
Outputs/digital (optional)			USB					
Inputs	programmable functio emissivity adjustr hold function or US	onal input for external ment (0 - 5VDC), B communication	progra si	ammable functional input for trig gnal output or peak-hold functio	nable functional input for triggered al output or peak-hold function			
LED functions	alar	m indication, automatic air	ning support, self diagnostic, te	emperature indication (via temp	. code)			
Cable length	1m (sta 0.5m between sen 0.4m between con	ndard); sor and controller; roller and terminal	4m (0.5m sensor-controller) sensor with massive housing TM-MHS-CT ø29.5mm x 55mm	Immediate Immediate sive 1m (standard); S-CT 0.5m between sensor and controller; 0.4m between controller and terminal				
Power supply	9mA (5 to	30VDC)		420mA (5 to 30VDC)				
Environmontal rating				ad				
Environmentarrating	0	20 to 100%0	IF 05 (NEIVIA-4) Serisor He		0			
Ambient temperature	Controller: -2	20°C to 80°C	Controller: -20°C to 75°C	Controller: -20°C to 75°C				
Storage temperature			-40°C to 85°C (sensor and co	ntroller)				
Relative humidity			10 - 95%, non condensir	ng				
Vibration			IEC 68-2-6: 3 G, 11-200Hz, a	ny axis				
Shock			IEC 68-2-27: 50 G, 11ms, an	iy axis				
Weight	42	9	200g	200g 42g				
¹ adjustable via software ² adjustable via 0 - 5\/DC input or s	coftware	5	at ambient temperature 23±5°C; of	bject temperature $>20^{\circ}$ C; whichever i	is greater			

² adjustable via 0 - 5VDC input or software
 ³ ± at ambient temperature 23±5°C; object temperature >0°C; whichever is greater
 ⁴ Epsilon = 1, response time 1s; object temperature >450°C

 6 object temperature <100°C; and time constant >0.2s 7 object temperature > 20°C; and time constant >0.2s 8 in dependence on supply voltage

- ▶ CF lense
- Protective window
- Mounting bracket / Mounting boltAir purge collar

- Right angle mirror
- Software CompactConnect
- ▶ USB Kit

Self contained precision Non Contact IR- temperature sensor

thermoMETER CX



thermoMETER CX

This self contained, non contact infrared temperature sensor requires no external signal condition controller, which makes it an ideal product for OEM applications. It is fully programmable via the digital interface and provides an accurate temperature reading via the analogue or digital interface. The larger head size yields extra stable and precise measurement in harsh environments and reduces thermal shock.

- → Measuring range from -30 to 900°C
- → Robust precision silicon optics with AR coating
- → Analogue output: 2 wire 4...20mA
- → Easy two wire installation
- → Wide input range: 5-30V DC
- → Optical resolution of 15:1 / 22:1
- → Field programmable
- → Adjustable emissivity
- → Response time from 150ms
- → Extreme high resolution model HS with 25mK NEDT

Optical specifications thermoMETER CX

Standard Focu	Standard Focus optics								
SF15 15:1	7	8	13	20	27	33	40	47	53
SF22 22:1	7	7	9	14	18	23	27	32	36
distance in mm	0	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800
Close Focus optics									
CF15 15:1	7	5	0.8	5	11	16	21	27	32
CF22 22:1	7	4	0.6	4	8	12	16	20	24
distance in mm	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40



Product identification

Model	CX-SF15-C8 CX-SF22-C8					
Optical resolution	15:1	22:1				
Temperature range 1	-20°C to 150°C	-30°C to 900°C				
Spectral range	8 to 1	4µm				
System accuracy ²	$\pm 1\%$ or $\pm 1^{\circ}C$	±1% or ±1.4°C				
Repeatability ²	±0.3% or ±0.3°C	±0.5% or ±0.7°C				
Temperature resolution	0.025°C ³	0.1°C				
Response time	150ms	(95%)				
Emissivity/gain ¹	0.100 t	0 1.100				
Transmissivity 1	0.100 to 1.100					
Signal processing ¹	peak hold, valley hold, average; extended hold function with threshold and hysteresis					
Output /analogue	4 to 20mA					
Alarm output	0 to 30V/ 500mA (open collector)					
Outputs/digital (optional)	U	SB				
Loop impedance	max. 1000Ω (depend	ls on supply voltage)				
Cable length	8	n				
Power supply	5 to 3	DV DC				
Environmental rating	IP 65 (N	EMA-4)				
Ambient temperature	-20°C	to 75°C				
Storage temperature	-40°C t	o 85°C				
Relative humidity	10 to 95%, non condensing					
Vibration	IEC 68-2-6: 3 G, 11	to 200Hz, any axis				
Shock	IEC 68-2-27: 50 0	G, 11ms, any axis				
Weight	350g					

 1 adjustable via software $^2\pm$ object temperature >0°C; at ambient temperature 23±5°C; whichever is greater 3 at object temperature <100°C and time constant >0.2s

CF lense Protective window Air purge collar

- Software CompactConnectUSB Kit

Dimensions and software thermoMETER CSLaser / CS / CSmicro / CX

CSLaser



<u>CS</u>



CSmicro



	5 - 24 VDC	white	5 VDC		1
	output	vellow	input		
controller	input	areen	output	USB	PC
Controller		brown		interface	
l	shield	black	shield		ļ

<u>CX</u>





Accessories thermoMETER CS / CSmicro / CX

Mechanical accessories CS / CSmicro

Art. No.	Model	
2970279	TM-FB-CS	Mounting bracket, fixed
2970280	TM-AB-CS	Mounting bracket, adjustable
2970281	TM-MB-CS	Mounting bolt with M12x1 thread
2970282	TM-MG-CS	Mounting fork, adjustable in 2 axes, with thread M12x1
2970283	TM-AP-CS	Air purge collar for 10:1 sensors
2970284	TM-APL-CS	Air purge collar, laminar
2970285	TM-APLCF-CS	Air purge collar, laminar, integrated CF-lens
2970286	TM-RAM-CS	Right angle mirror for 90°C measurements
2970287	TM-USBK-CS	USB interface kit incl. software Compact- Connect

Optical accessories CS / CSmicro

2970277	TM-CF-CS	CF-Lens for CS series
2970278	TM-PW-CS	Protective window for CS series

Calibration CS / CSmicro

2970288 TM-CERT-CS

Certificate of calibration

12,50

20

38)

(ca.

28

TM-APL-CS Air purge collar

30,5

2



TM-FB-CS Mounting bracket, fixed



TM-MB-CS Mounting bolt with M12x1 thread adjustable



TM-MG-CS Mounting fork with M 12x1 thread adjustable in two axes



TM-CF-CS Close Focus Lens (LT sensors only)

Mechanical accessories CX

TM-AP-CX

TM-FB-CX

TM-AB-CX

Optical accessories CX 2970302 TM-CF-CX

2970303 TM-PW-CX

Calibration CX 2970323 TM-CERT-CX

TM-USBK-CX

Model

Art. No

2970307

2970321

2970322

2970311



TM-APLCF-CS Air purge collar, laminar, integrated CF-lens



Air purge collar, aluminium (anodized)

stainless steel

stainless steel

Mounting bracket, adjustable in one axis,

Mounting bracket, adjustable in two axes,

USB-Kit: USB programming adapter, Software CompactConnect

Protective window for thermoMETER CX

CF-lens for thermoMETER CX

Certificate of calibration

TM-AP-CS Air purge collar for 10:1 sensors



TM-APL-CS Laminar air purge collar and TM-MG-CS Mounting fork



TM-AP-CX Air purge collar CX sensors



TM-CF-CX CF-Lens TM-PW-CX Protective window



TM-RAM-CS Right angle mirror



Handheld IR thermometer with true laser crosshair measurement marking

thermoMETER LS



thermoMETER LS Infrared thermometer with crosshair laser sighting

The LS is the most sophisticated IR hand held device. It provides an accurate measurement with its precision optics (adjustable for close or far field focus) and marks the actual true measurement with a laser crosshair, eliminating the guesswork out of handheld IR devices. It is fully programmable, offers a digital interface for on and offline data logging and includes a thermocouple plug in.

- → Measuring range from -35° to +900°C
- → The new performance standard with spot sizes as small as 1mm
- → Crosshair laser sighting marks the actual spot size at any distance
- → Optical resolution 75:1
- → Response time 150ms
- → Thermocouple input
- → USB interface and graphic software with oscilloscope function
- → Multi function flip display
- → Programmable emissivity
- → High and low limits
- → Statistical data processing

Optical specifications thermoMETER LS = smallest spot size (mm)

Standard Focus optics	75:1	20	16	40	70	100	130
	distance in mm	0	1200	2000	3000	4000	5000
Olasa Fasus antias	05 4						
Close Focus optics	CF 75:1	17	1	123	262		



Measurement of smallest objects (1mm) on a circuit board - data transfer via USB to a common PC

Model	thermoMETER LS
Optical resolution	75:1
Temperature range	-35 to 900°C
Spectral response	8 to 14µm
System accuracy	±0.75°C or ±0.75% ¹⁾
Temperature coefficient	±0.05°C or ±0.05% ¹⁾
Response time (95%)	150ms
Repeatability	$\pm 0.5^{\circ}$ C or $\pm 0.5\%$ ¹⁾
Switchable to focus	1mm @ 62mm (90%)
Smallest spot	1mm
Laser class II	standard focus: patented crosshair laser (crosshair size = IR spot size@any distance) close focus: two point laser (laser dot size = IR spot size@focus distance)
Emissivity/gain	0.100 to 1.100 (adjustable)
Configurations	MAX/MIN/HOLD/DIF/AVG/°C/°F
Alarm functions	audible and visible HIGH/LOW alarm
Display	LC flip display (horizontal and vertical viewing directions controlled by position sensor)
Display LCD backlight	green and alarm colours (red, blue)
Bar graph display	auto scaling
Ambient temperature	0 to 50°C
Storage temperature	-30 to 65°C
Relative humidity	10 - 95% (non condensing)
Weight	420g
EMV	89/336/EWG
Vibration/Shock	IEC 68-2-6: 3 G, 11-200Hz, any axis IEC 68-2-27: 50 G, 11ms duration, any axis
Temperature range t/c probe input	-35 to 900°C (-30 to 1650°F)
Accuracy t/c probe input	$\pm 0.75^{\circ}$ C or $\pm 1\%$ of reading ¹⁾
Interface, data output	USB
Data memory	100 measurement protocols with time stamps, customizable 4 digit location and material names
Software	CompactConnect oscilloscope software with 20 readings per second
Power	battery 2xAA Alkaline or via USB
Battery life time	5h with laser on and 50% backlight use 10h with laser on and w/o backlight 25h w/o laser and backlight
Tripod mount	1/4-20 UNC
Option	certificate of calibration or DKD certificate

 $^{_{1)}}\text{whichever}$ is greater; \pm at ambient temperatures 23 $\pm5^{\circ}\text{C}$; 20 to 900°C range

Scope of supply

- thermoMETER LS
 USB cable and software
- t/c type K insertion probe
 carrying case
- padded pouch
- wrist strapmanual
- ▶ cells

	Index	Datum	Uhrzeit	ТОЫ	Min. TObj	Max. TObj	Mittl. TObj	Tint	TExt	Hi-Alarm	Lo-Alarm	Eps	Name
1	1	14.10.2005	20:58:14	25.8°C	25.8°C	25.9°C	25.8°C	26.0°C	25.7°C	29.7°C	-40.0°C	0.946	P000
2	2	14.10.2005	20:13:50	26.8°C	26.8°C	29.8*C	27.9°C	27.3°C		28.7°C	-40.0°C	0.946	P001
3	3	14.10.2005	20:58:24	26.0°C	25.6°C	26.0°C	25.8°C	26.0°C	25.7°C	29.7°C	-40.0°C	0.946	P002
4	4	14.10.2005	20:58:28	25.7°C	25.6°C	25.8°C	25.7°C	26.0°C	25.8°C	29.7°C	-40.0°C	0.946	LH12
5	5	14.10.2005	20:58:58	25.5°C	25.5°C	25.8°C	25.6°C	26.0°C	25.9°C	29.7°C	-40.0°C	0.946	P004
6	6	14.10.2005	20:17:20	599.6*C	29.2*C	600.5*C	538.2*C	27.2°C		28.7°C	-40.0°C	0.947	P005
7	7	14.10.2005	20:14:06	26.8°C	26.8°C	29.8*C	27.9°C	27.3°C		28.7°C	-40.0°C	0.946	P006
8	8	18.10.2005	13:16:46	22.3°C	22.0°C	23.0°C	22.4°C	25.6°C		900.0°C	-40.0°C	1.000	P007
9	9	19.10.2005	17:05:06	23.0°C	21.3°C	23.2°C	22.6°C	26.8°C		900.0°C	-40.0°C	0.999	P008
10	10	19.10.2005	17:05:12	23.0°C	21.3°C	23.2°C	22.6°C	26.8°C		900.0°C	-40.0°C	0.999	P009
11	11	19.10.2005	17:05:28	34.6°C	24.8°C	34.6°C	28.8°C	26.8°C		900.0°C	-40.0°C	0.999	P010
12	12	20.10.2005	13:50:46	24.6°C	24.2°C	26.0°C	24.5°C	27.1°C		30.0°C	-40.0°C	1.000	P011
13	13	20.10.2005	13:28:25	24.1°C	24.1°C	24.3°C	24.1°C	27.0°C		29.1°C	-40.0°C	0.950	P012
14	14	20.10.2005	13:51:13	51.1*C	21.0°C	51.2*C	37.3*C	27.1°C		30.0°C	-40.0°C	1.000	P013
15	15	20.10.2005	13:53:29	21.8°C	21.8°C	21.9°C	21.8°C	27.3°C		30.0°C	-40.0°C	1.000	PP5L
16	16	20.10.2005	18:06:45	48.7°C	24.3°C	48.6*C	41.2°C	24.5°C		30.0°C	-40.0°C	0.950	P015
17	17	20.10.2005	18:08:49	-11.1*C	-11.4°C	4.8°C	-10.7*C	24.6°C		30.0°C	10.0°C	0.950	P016
<u>S</u>	chließe	n]	<u>D</u> atei Öffr	ien	<u>S</u> ichern als	÷					Logger	Lösche	n

- Software IRConnect Data logging
- Display and recording of temperature graphs
 Modifications of handheld

settings

- System requirements Windows XP, Windows 2000 USB 2.0 Hard disc min. 30 MByte min. 128 MByte RAM CD-ROM drive

Handheld non contact Infrared thermometer

thermoMETER MS



thermoMETER MS Intelligent universal infrared thermometer

The MS series offers the most economic IR hand held device. With three different models, it provides the best performance / price ratio for your individual application. With a digital interface data logging and analysis are made really easy.

- ➔ Measuring range from -32° to + 760°C
- → The new performance standard with spot sizes as small as 1mm
- → Laser aiming aid
- → Optical resolution 40:1
- → Response time 300ms
- → USB interface and graphic software with oscilloscope function
- → Programmable emissivity
- ➔ High and low limits

Optical specifications thermoMETER MS

= smallest spot size (mm)

MS / MS Plus	20:1	13	20	37	50
	distance in mm	140	300	700	1000
MS Pro	40:1	13	15	22	27
	distanco in mm	260	400	000	1000

Model	MS	MS Plus	MS Pro		
Optical resolution	20	0.1	40:1		
Temperature range ¹	-32°C to 420°C	-32°C to 530°C	-32°C to 760°C		
Spectral range		8 to 14µm			
System accuracy 2.3	±1% / ±1°C (from 0°C to 420°C)	±1% / ±1°C (from 0°C to 530°C) ±1°C / ±0.07°C / °C (from 0°C to -32°C)	$\pm1\%$ / $\pm1^\circ C$ (from 0°C to 760°C)		
Repeatability 2.3	±0.5% / ±0.7°C (from 0°C to 420°C) ±0.7°C±0.05°C / °C	±0.5% / ±0.7°C (from 0°C to 530°C) c (from 0°C to -32°C)	±0.75% / ±0.75°C (from 0°C to 760°C) ±0.75°C±0.07°C / °C (from 0°C to -32°C)		
Temperature resolution	0.2°C	0.1	℃		
Response time		300ms (95%)			
Ambient temperature		0°C to 50°C			
Storage temperature		0°C to 50°C -20°C to 60°C without battery			
Emissivity	fixed: 0.95	0.1 – 1.1 a	adjustable		
Configurations	Min/Max/Hold/°C/°F	Min/Max/Hold	d/°C/°F/Offset		
Alarm functions	-	Visual and acoustic	e HIGH-/LOW-alarm		
PC Interface, Software, Thermocouple Input	USB interface	USB interface, IRConnect software	USB interface, IRConnect software, thermocouple element type K		
Laser	<	1mW laser class IIa, laser beam with 9mm offs	et		
Weight/Dimensions	150g; 190 ×	38 x 45mm	180g; 190 x 38 x 45mm		
Battery		9V alkaline battery			
Battery life		20h with laser and backlight on 50% 40h with laser and backlight off			
Relative humidity	10 – 95	% RH non condensing, at $<$ 30°C ambient temp	erature		
Standard accessories	-	soft pouch, wrist strap, tripod a	adapter, rubber protection boot		
Optional		certificate of calibration			
1 adjustable via poftware					

² object temperature >0°C; whichever is greater ³ \pm at ambient temperature 23 <5°C

	Index	Datum	Uhrzeit	ТОЫ	Min. TObj	Max. TObj	Mittl. TObj	TInt	TExt	Hi-Alarm	Lo-Alarm	Eps	Name
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4	4	14.10.2005	20:58:28	25.7°C	25.6°C	25.8°C	25.7°C	26.0°C	25.8°C	29.7°C	-40.0°C	0.946	LH12
5	5	14.10.2005	20:58:58	25.5°C	25.5°C	25.8°C	25.6°C	26.0°C	25.9°C	29.7°C	-40.0°C	0.946	P004
6	6	14.10.2005	20:17:20	599.6*C	29.2*C	600.5*C	538.2*C	27.2°C		28.7°C	-40.0°C	0.947	P005
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11	11	19.10.2005	17:05:28	34.6°C	24.8°C	34.6°C	28.8°C	26.8°C		900.0°C	-40.0°C	0.999	P010
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13	13	20.10.2005	13:28:25	24.1°C	24.1°C	24.3°C	24.1°C	27.0°C		29.1°C	-40.0°C	0.950	P012
14	14	20.10.2005	13:51:13	51.1*C	21.0°C	51.2*C	37.3*C	27.1°C		30.0°C	-40.0°C	1.000	P013
15	15	20.10.2005	13:53:29	21.8°C	21.8°C	21.9°C	21.8°C	27.3°C		30.0°C	-40.0°C	1.000	PP5L
16	16	20.10.2005	18:06:45	48.7*C	24.3°C	48.6*C	41.2*C	24.5°C		30.0°C	-40.0°C	0.950	P015
17	17	20.10.2005	18:08:49	-11.1*C	-11.4°C	4.8*C	-10.7*C	24.6°C		30.0°C	10.0°C	0.950	P016
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<u>Software IRConnect</u> (included with MS Pro series)

- Data logging

- Display and recording of temperature

graphs - Modifications of handheld settings

System requirements

- Windows XP, Windows 2000

- USB 2.0
 Hard disc min. 30 MByte
 min. 128 MByte RAM
 CD-ROM drive

Detector technologies

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Radiation Thermocouple Elements (Thermopiles)

If the joint between two wires of different metallic material heats up, the thermoelectrical effect results in an electrical voltage. If the connection is warm because of absorbed radiation, this component is called radiation thermocouple. The illustration shows thermocouples made of bismuth/antimony which are arranged on a chip round an absorbing element. In case the temperature of the detector increases, this results in a proportional voltage, which can be caught at the end of the bond isles.



Pyroelectric Detectors

The illustration shows the common construction of a pyroelectric detector. This sensitive element consists of pyroelectric material with two electrodes. The absorbed infrared radiation results in a changed temperature of the sensitive element which leads to a changed surface loading due to the pyroelectric effect. The so created electric output signal is processed by a preamplifier. Due to the nature of how the loading is generated in the pyroelectric element the radiation flow has to be continuously and alternately interrupted. The advantage of the frequence selective preamplifying is a better signal to noise ratio.

Pyroelectric detectors



Quantum Detectors

The decisive difference between quantum detectors and thermal detectors is their faster reaction on absorbed radiation. The mode of operation of quantum detectors is based on the photo effect. The striking photons of the infrared radiation lead to an increase of the electrons into a higher energy level inside the semiconductor material. When the electrons fall back an electric signal (voltage or power) is generated. Also a change of the electric resistance is possible. These signals can be analysed in an exact way. Quantum detectors are very fast (ns to μ s). The temperature of the sensitive element of a thermal detector changes relatively slowly. Time constants of thermal detectors are usually bigger than time constants of quantum detectors. Roughly approximated one can say that time constants of thermal detectors can be measured in milliseconds whereas time constants of quantum detectors can be measured in nanoseconds or even microseconds.



Ratio pyrometer

A 2-color pyrometer operates analogue to a usual pyrometer in principle, besides measuring at two close wavelengths at the same time. Therefore, two different filter are used in the pyrometer. The results of both measurements are divided, so that the emissivity of the measurement doesn't matter anymore. That means, the influence of the emissivity is dropped and can be unknown. This principle is very usefull at high temperatures like metal processing applications. Smoke or steam have no influence to the measurement. Also the measuring object can be smaller than the measuring spot with this principle.



Bolometers

Bolometers use the temperature dependency of the electric resistance. The sensitive element consists of a resistor, which changes when it absorbs heat. The change in resistance leads to a changed signal voltage. The material should have a high temperature factor of the electrical resistance in order to work with high sensitivity and high specific detectivity.

Bolometers which work at room temperature use the temperature coefficient of metallic resistors (e.g. black layer and thin layer bolometer) as well as of semiconductor resistors (e.g. thermistor bolometers).



Physical Basics

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With our eyes we see the world in visible light. Whereas visible light fills only a small part of the radiation spectrum, the invisible light covers most of the remaining spectral range. The radiation of invisible light carries much more additional information.

The infrared temperature measurement System

Each body with a temperature above the absolute zero (-273.15°C = 0 Kelvin) emits an electromagnetic radiation from its surface, which is proportional to its intrinsic temperature. A part of this so-called intrinsic radiation is infrared radiation, which can be used to measure a body's temperature. This radiation penetrates the atmosphere. With the help of a lens (input optics) the beams are focused on a detector element,



which generates an electrical signal proportional to the radiation. The signal is amplified and, using successive digital signal processing, is transformed into an output signal proportional to the object temperature. The measuring value may be shown in a display or released as analog output signal, which supports an easy connection to control systems of the process management.

The advantages of non-contact temperature measurement

- Temperature measurements of moving or overheated objects and of objects in hazardous surroundings
- Very fast response and exposure times
- Measurement without interreaction, no influence on the measuring object
- Non-destructive measurement
- Long lasting measurement, no mechanical wear

Construction and operation of infrared thermometers

The illustration shows the general construction of an infrared thermometer. With the help of input optics the emitted object radiation is focused onto an infrared detector. The detector generates a corresponding electrical signal which then is amplified and may be used for further processing. Digital signal processing transforms the signal into an output value proportional to the object temperature. The temperature result is either shown on a display or may be used as analog signal for further processing. In order to compensate influences from the surroundings a second detector catches the temperature of the measuring device and of his optical channel, respectively. Consequently, the temperature of the measuring object is mainly generated in three steps:



Block diagram of an infrared thermometer

- 1. Transformation of the received infrared radiation into an electrical signal
- 2. Compensation of background radiation from thermometer and object
- 3. Linearization and output of temperature information.

The grey body

Only few bodies meet the ideal of the black body. Many bodies emit far less radiation at the same temperature. The emissivity ϵ defines the relation of the radiation value in real and of the black body. It is between zero and one. The infrared sensor receives the emitted radiation from the object surface, but also reflected radiation from the surroundings and perhaps penetrated infrared radiation from the measuring object:

- $\epsilon+\phi+\tau=1$
- ε emissivity
- ϕ reflection
- τ transmissivity

Most bodies do not show transmissivity in infrared, therefore the following applies:

$$\epsilon + \phi = 1$$

This fact is very helpful as it is much easier to measure the reflection than to measure the emissivity.

Emissivity

The formula shows that the emissivity ε is of central significance, if you want to determine the temperature with radiation measurement. The emissivity stands for the relation of thermal radiations, which are generated by a grey and a black body at the same temperature. The maximum emissivity for the black body is 1. A grey body is an object, which has the same emissivity at all wavelengths and emits less infrared radiation than a black radiator ($\varepsilon < 1$). Bodies with emissivities, which depend on the temperature as well as on the wavelength, are called non grey or selective bodies (e.g. metals).

The emissivity depends on the material, its surface, temperature, wavelength and sometimes on the measuring arrangement. Many objects consisting of nonmetallic material show a high and relatively constant emissivity independent from their surface consistency, at least in longwave ranges. Generally metallic materials show a low emissivity, which strongly depends on the surface consistency and which drop in higher wavelengths.









Temperature measurement of metallic materials

This may result in varying measuring results. Consequently, already the choice of the infrared thermometer depends on the wavelength and temperature range, in which metallic materials show a relatively high emissivity. For metallic materials the shortest possible wavelength should be used, as the measuring error increases in correlation to the wavelength.

The optimal wavelength for metals ranges with 0.8 to 1.0 μ m for high temperatures at the limit of the visible area. Additionally, wavelengths of 1.6 μ m, 2.3 μ m and 5.2 μ m are possible.



Measurement error of 10 % as result of wrongly adjusted emissivity and in dependence on wavelength and object temperature.

Physical Basics

Temperature measurement of plastics

Transmissivities of plastics vary with the wavelength. They react inversely proportional to the thickness, whereas thin materials are more transmissive than thick plastics. Optimal measurements can be carried out with wavelengths, where transmissivity is almost zero and independent from the thickness. Polyethylene, polypropylen, nylon and polystyrene are non-transmissive at 3.43 μ m, polyester, polyurethane, teflon, FEP and polyamide are non-transmissive at 7.9 μ m. For thicker and pigmented films wavelengths between 8 and 14 μ m will do. The manufacturer of infrared thermometers can determine the optimal spectral range for the temperature measurement by testing the plastics material. The reflection is between 5 and 10 % for almost all plastics.



Spectral permeability of plastics made from polethylene.





Temperature measurement of glass

If you measure temperatures of glass it implies that you take care of reflection and transmissivity. A careful selection of the wavelength facilitates measurements of the glass surface as well as of the deeper layers of the glass. Wavelengths of 1.0 μ m, 1.6 μ m or 2.3 μ m are appropriate for measuring deeper layers whereas $5 \mu m$ are recommended for surface measurements. If temperatures are low, you should use wavelengths between 8 and 14 μ m in combination with an emissivity of 0.85 in order to compensate reflection. For this purpose a thermometer with short response time should be used as glass is a bad heat conductor and can change its surface temperature quickly.



Influence from the surroundings

The illustration shows that the transmissivity of air strongly depends on the wavelength. Strong flattening alternates with areas of high transmissivity - the so-called "atmospheric windows". The transmissivity in the longwave atmospheric window (8 - 14 μ m) is constantly high whereas there are measurable alleviations by the atmosphere in the shortwave area, which may lead to false results. Typical measuring windows are 1.1 ... 1.7 μ m, 2 ... 2.5 μ m and 3 ... 5 μ m.

Additional influences can arise from heat sources in the environment of the measuring object. To prevent wrong measuring results due to increased ambient temperatures, the infrared thermometer compensates the influence of ambient temperatures beforehand (as e.g. when measuring temperatures of metals in industrial ovens, where the oven walls are hotter than the measuring object). A second temperature sensing head helps to generate accurate measuring results by automatically compensating the ambient temperatures and a correctly adjusted emissivity.

Dust, smoke and suspended matter in the atmosphere can pollute the optics and result in false measuring data. Here air purge collars (which are installed in front of the optics with compressed air) help to prevent deposition of suspended matter in front of the optics. Accessories for air and water cooling support the use of infrared thermometers even in hazardous surroundings.



Spectral transmissivity of air (1 m, 32°C, 75 % r. F.)



Optics and windows

An optical system - mostly consisting of lens optics - forms the beginning of the measuring chain. The lens receives the emitted infrared energy from a measuring object and focuses it onto a detector. Measurements based on this technology can only be correct, if the measuring object is bigger in size than the detector spot. The distance ratio describes the size of the measuring spot at a certain distance. It is defined as D:S-ratio: relation of measuring distance to spot diameter. The optical resolution improves with increasing values of the D:S ratio.



Because of their material infrared optics can be used for a certain range of wavelengths, only. The following illustration shows typical lenses and window materials with their corresponding wavelength for infrared thermometers.

Some measurements make it necessary to take the temperature through an appropriate measuring window, as in closed reaction containers, ovens or vacuum chambers. The transmissivity of the measuring window should match the spectral sensitivity of the sensor. Quartz crystal fits for high measuring temperatures. Special material like Germanium, AMTIR or Zinkselenid should be used for low temperatures in the spectral range between 8 - 14 μ m. Also diameter of the window, temperature conditions and maximum compression balance are important features for the selection of a qualified

window material. A window of 25 mm in diameter, which has to resist a compression balance of 1 atmosphere, should be 1.7 mm thick. Window material, which is transparent also in the visible range, might help in order to appropriately adjust the sensor onto the measuring object (e.g. inside the vacuum container).



Transmissivity of typical infrared materials

Optical Diagram of an infrared sensor

The table shows various window materials in a survey.

Window material/features	AI203	Si02	CaF2	BaF2	AMTIR	ZnS
Recommended infrared wavelength in μm	14	12.5	28	28	314	214
Max. window temperature in °C	1800	900	600	500	300	250
Transmissivity in visible area	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	yes
Resistiveness against humidity, acids, ammoniac combinations	very good	very good	few	few	good	good

Windows with anti reflection coating have a significantly higher transmissivity (up to 95%). The transmissivity loss can be corrected with the transmissivity setup, in case the manufacturer specified the corresponding wavelength area. If not, it has to be identified with an infrared thermometer and a reference source.

				Literature	<u> </u>
		Emi	ssivity		
		Spectrum T: tota	snectri	Im	
		SW: 2-3	δμm,	,,,,,	
		LW: 8- LLW: 6.5	14µm - 20µm		
Material	Specification Temperatur	re in °C			
Material	Specification	°C	Spec.	Emissivity	Lit.
Aluminumbrass		20	T	0.6	1
Aluminum	Plate, 4 samples differently scratched	70	LW	0.03 - 0.06	9
Aluminum	Plate, 4 samples differently scratched	70	SW	0.05 - 0.08	9
Aluminum	anodized, light grey, dull	70	LW	0.97	9
Aluminum	anodized, light grey, dull	70	SW	0.61	9
Aluminum	anodized, light grey, dull	70	LW	0.95	9
Aluminum	anodized, light grey, dull	70	SW	0.67	9
Aluminum	anodized plate	100	Т	0.55	2
Aluminum	film	27	3µm	0.09	3
Aluminum	film	27	10µm	0.04	3
Aluminum	harshened	27	3µm	0.28	3
Aluminum	harshened	27	10µm	0.18	3
Aluminum	Cast, sandblasted	70	LW	0.46	9
Aluminum	Cast, sandblasted	70	SW	0.47	9
Aluminum	dipped in HNO3, plate	100	Т	0.05	4
Aluminum	polished	50 - 100	т	0.04 - 0.06	1
Aluminum	polished, plate	100	Т	0.05	2
Aluminum	polished plate	100	т	0.05	4
Aluminum	harshened surface	20 - 50	т	0.06 - 0.07	1
Aluminum	deeply oxidized	50 - 500	т	0.2 - 0.3	1
Aluminum	deeply weather beaten	17	SW	0.83 - 0.94	5
Aluminum	unchanged, plate	100	т	0.09	2
Aluminum	unchanged, plate	100	т	0.09	4
Aluminum	vacuumcoated	20	т	0.04	2
Aluminumoxide	activated, powder		т	0.46	1
Aluminumhydroxide	powder		т	0.28	1
Aluminumoxide	clean, powder (aluminumoxide)		т	0.16	1
Asbestos	Floor tiles	35	SW	0.94	7
Asbestos	Boards	20	т	0.96	1
Asbestos	Tissue		т	0.78	1
Asbestos	Paper	40 - 400	т	0.93 - 0.95	1
Asbestos	Powder		т	0.40 - 0.60	1
Asbestos	brick	20	т	0.96	1
Asphalt road surface		4	LLW	0.967	8
Brass	treated with 80-sandpaper	20	т	0.2	2
Brass	plate. milled	20	т	0.06	1
Brass	plate treated with sandpaper	20	т	0.2	1
Brass	stronlay polished	100	т	0.03	2
Brass	oxidized	70	SW	0.04 - 0.09	9
Brass	oxidized	70	LW	0.03 - 0.07	9
Brass	oxidized	100	т	0.61	2
Brass	oxidized at 600°C	200 - 600	т	0.59 - 0.61	1
Brass	nolished	200	т	0.03	1
Brass	blunt natchy	20 - 350	т	0.22	1
Brick	Aluminumoxide	17	SW	0.68	5
Brick	Dinas-Siliziumoxide fireproof	1000	T	0.66	1
Brick	Dinas-Siliziumovid plazed barchened	1100	T	0.85	1
Brick	Dinas-Siliziumovid undazed harshened	1000	т	0.8	1
Brick	fireproof product, corundom	1000	T	0.46	1
Brick		1000 - 1200	т	0.40	1
Brick	fireproof product, middly beaming	500 - 1000	т	0.65 0.75	1
Brick	fireproof product, milling	500 - 1000	т	0.00 - 0.75	1
Brick	fire brick	17	SW/	0.69	5
Brick	niazed	17	SW	0.00	5
Drick	yiazou brielavork	25	SW	0.04	7

Material	Specification	°C	Spec.	Emissivity	Lit.
Brick	brickwork, plastered	20	T	0.94	1
Brick	normal	17	SW	0.86 - 0.81	5
Brick	red normal	20	т	0.93	2
Brick	red arev	20	T	0.88 - 0.93	1
Brick	chamotte	20	т	0.85	1
Brick	chamotte	1000	т	0.75	1
Brick	chamotte	1200	т	0.59	1
Brick	amorphous silicon 95% SiO	1230	т	0.66	1
Brick	Sillimanit 33% SiO 64% Al O	1500	т	0.00	•
Bronze	Phosphorbronze	70	I W	0.06	q
Bronze	Phosphorbronze	70	SW/	0.00	1
Bronze	nolished	50	т	0.00	1
Bronzo	Porous barebanad	50 100	т т	0.1	1
Bronze	Porous, naisneneu	50 - 100	T	0.33	-
Biolize	powder	00	י ד	0.70 - 0.60	1
Carbon		20	1 T	0.98	2
Carbon	plumbago powder		1 T	0.97	1
Carbon	charcoal powder	00	1 T	0.96	1
Carbon	candle soot	20	-	0.95	2
Carbon	lamp soot	20 - 400	T	0.95 - 0.97	1
Cast Iron	treated	800 - 1000	Т	0.60 - 0.70	1
Cast Iron	fluent	1300	Т	0.28	1
Cast Iron	cast	50	Т	0.81	1
Cast Iron	blocks made of cast iron	1000	Т	0.95	1
Cast Iron	oxidized	38	Т	0.63	4
Cast Iron	oxidized	100	Т	0.64	2
Cast Iron	oxidized	260	Т	0.66	4
Cast Iron	oxidized	538	Т	0.76	4
Cast Iron	oxidized at 600°C	200 - 600	Т	0.64 - 0.78	1
Cast Iron	polished	38	Т	0.21	4
Cast Iron	polished	40	Т	0.21	2
Cast Iron	polished	200	Т	0.21	1
Cast Iron	untreated	900 - 1100	Т	0.87 - 0.95	1
Chipboard	untreated	20	SW	0.9	6
Chrome	polished	50	Т	0.1	1
Chrome	polished	500 - 1000	Т	0.28 - 0.38	1
Clay	burnt	70	Т	0.91	1
Cloth	black	20	Т	0.98	1
Concrete		20	Т	0.92	2
Concrete	pavement	5	LLW	0.974	8
Concrete	harshened	17	SW	0.97	5
Concrete	dry	36	SW	0.95	7
Copper	electrolytic, brightly polished	80	Т	0.018	1
Copper	electrolytic, polished	-34	т	0.006	4
Copper	scraped	27	т	0.07	4
Copper	molten	1100 - 1300	т	0.13 - 0.15	1
Copper	commercial. shiny	20	т	0.07	1
Copper	oxidized	50	т	0.6 - 0.7	1
Copper	oxidized, dark	27	T	0.78	4
Copper	oxidized deeply	20	Т	0.78	2
Copper	oxidized, black		T	0.88	1
Conner	nolished	50 - 100	т	0.02	1
Conner	nollished	100	т	0.02	2
Copper	polished commercial	27	т	0.03	4
Copper	polished mechanical	27	т	0.05	4
Copper	clean thoroughly prepared curface	22	T	0.008	4
Copper diovide	nowder	22	т	0.000	4
Coppor dioxide	rod powdor		т	0.04	4
Copper-dioxide	reu, powuei	20	т	0.7	1
Editti	Satulateu With Water	20	T	0.95	2
carui	uiy	20	1	0.92	2
Enamei		20	T	0.9	1
Enamel	paint	20	0	0.85 - 0.95	1
Fiberboard	nard, untreated	20	SW	0.85	6
Fiberboard	Uttrelith	70	LW	0.88	9

Material	Specification	°C	Spec.	Emissivity	Lit.
Fiberboard	Ottrelith	70	SW	0.75	9
Fiberboard	particle plate	70	LW	0.89	9
Fiberboard	particle plate	70	SW	0.77	9
Fiberboard	porous, untreated	20	SW	0.85	6
Glazing Rebates	8 different colors and qualities	70	LW	0.92 - 0.94	9
Glazing Rebates	8 different colors and qualities	70	SW	0.88 - 0.96	9
Glazing Rebates	aluminum, different age	50 - 100	Т	0.27 - 0.67	1
Glazing Rebates	on oily basis, average of 16 colors	100	Т	0.94	2
Glazing Rebates	chrome green		Т	0.65 - 0.70	1
Glazing Rebates	cadmium yellow		Т	0.28 - 0.33	1
Glazing Rebates	cobalt blue		Т	0.7 - 0.8	1
Glazing Rebates	plastics, black	20	SW	0.95	6
Glazing Rebates	plastics, white	20	SW	0.84	6
Glazing Rebates	oil	17	SW	0.87	5
Glazing Rebates	oil, different colors	100	T	0.92 - 0.96	1
Glazing Rebates	oil, shiny grey	20	SW	0.96	6
Glazing Rebates	oil, grey, matt	20	SW	0.97	6
Glazing Rebates	oil, black, matt	20	SW	0.94	6
Glazing Rebates	oil, black, shiny	20	SW	0.92	6
Gold	brightly polished	200 - 600	Т	0.02 - 0.03	1
Gold	strongly polished	100	T	0.02	2
Gold	polished	130	T	0.018	1
Granite	polished	20	LLW	0.849	8
Granite	harshened	21	LLW	0.879	8
Granite	harshened, 4 different samples	70	LW	0.77 - 0.87	9
Granite	harshened, 4 different samples	70	SW	0.95 - 0.97	9
Gypsum		20	1	0.8 - 0.9	1
Gypsum, applied		1/	SW	0.86	5
Gypsum, applied	gypsum plate, untreated	20	500	0.9	0
Gypsum, applied	narshened surface	20	1	0.91	2
Ice. see water	alastrolutio	00	Ŧ	0.05	4
Iron and Steel	electrolytic	100	T	0.05	4
Iron and Steel	electrolytic	100	T	0.05	4
Iron and Steel	electrolytic brightly poliched	175 - 225	т	0.07	4
Iron and Steel	freehly milled	20	T T	0.03 - 0.00	1
Iron and Steel	freshly processed with sandpaper	20	т	0.24	1
Iron and Steel	smoothed plate	950 - 1100	T	0.24	1
Iron and Steel	forged brightly polished	40 - 250	т	0.00 - 0.01	1
Iron and Steel	milled plate	50	т	0.56	1
Iron and Steel	shiny etched	150	т	0.16	1
Iron and Steel	shiny oxide layer, plate	20	т	0.82	1
Iron and Steel	hotly milled	20	T	0.77	1
Iron and Steel	hotly milled	130	т	0.6	1
Iron and Steel	coldly milled	70	LW	0.09	9
Iron and Steel	coldly milled	70	SW	0.2	9
Iron and Steel	covered with red rust	20	т	0.61 - 0.85	1
Iron and Steel	oxidized	100	т	0.74	1
Iron and Steel	oxidized	100	т	0.74	4
Iron and Steel	oxidized	125 - 525	т	0.78 - 0.82	1
Iron and Steel	oxidized	200	т	0.79	2
Iron and Steel	oxidized	200 - 600	т	0.8	1
Iron and Steel	oxidized	1227	Т	0.89	4
Iron and Steel	polished	100	т	0.07	2
Iron and Steel	polished	400 - 1000	Т	0.14 - 0.38	1
Iron and Steel	polished plate	750 - 1050	Т	0.52 - 0.56	1
Iron and Steel	harshened, even surface	50	Т	0.95 - 0.98	1
Iron and Steel	rusty, red	20	Т	0.69	1
Iron and Steel	rusty red, plate	22	Т	0.69	4
Iron and Steel	deeply oxidized	50	Т	0.88	1
Iron and Steel	deeply oxidized	500	Т	0.98	1
Iron and Steel	deeply rusted	17	SW	0.96	5
Iron and Steel	deeply rusted plate	20	Т	0.69	2

Material	Specification	°C	Spec.	Emissivity	Lit.
Iron galvanized	plate	92	Т	0.07	4
Iron galvanized	plate, oxidized	20	Т	0.28	1
Iron galvanized	plate, oxidized	30	т	0.23	1
Iron galvanized	deeply oxidized	70	LW	0.85	9
Iron galvanized	deeply oxidized	70	SW	0.64	9
Iron tinned	plate	24	Т	0.064	4
Leather	tanned fur		т	0.75 - 0.80	1
Limestone			Т	0.3 - 0.4	1
Magnesium		22	т	0.07	4
Magnesium		260	Т	0.13	4
Magnesium		538	т	0.18	4
Magnesium	polished	20	Т	0.07	2
Magnesiumpowder			т	0.86	1
Molybdenum		600 - 1000	Т	0.08 - 0.13	1
Molybdenum		1500 - 2200	т	0.19 - 0.26	1
Molybdenum	twine	700 - 2500	т	0.1 - 0.3	1
Mortar		17	SW	0.87	5
Mortar	dry	36	SW	0.94	7
Nickel	wire	200 - 1000	т	0.1 - 0.2	1
Nickel	electrolytic	22	т	0.04	4
Nickel	electrolytic	38	Т	0.06	4
Nickel	electrolytic	260	т	0.07	4
Nickel	electrolytic	538	т	0.1	4
Nickel	galvanized polished	20	т	0.05	2
Nickel	galvanized on iron, not polished	20	т	0.11 - 0.40	1
Nickel	galvanized on iron, not polished	20	т	0.11	1
Nickel	galvanized on iron, non polished	22	T	0.045	4
Nickel	lightly matt	100	т	0.045	4
Nickel	avidized	200	T	0.041	4
Nickel	ovidized	200	т Т	0.37	2
Nickel	oxidized	1007	і т	0.37	4
Nickel		000 000	1 -	0.00	4
Nickel	oxidized at 600°C	200 - 600	1 T	0.37 - 0.48	1
Nickel	polisnea	122	1 -	0.045	4
Nickel	clean, polished	100	-	0.045	1
Nickel	clean, polished	200 - 400	-	0.07 - 0.09	1
Nickel-chrome	wire, bare	50	-	0.65	1
Nickel-chrome	wire, bare	500 - 1000	-	0.71 - 0.79	1
Nickel-chrome	wire, oxidized	50 - 500	T	0.95 - 0.98	1
Nickel-chrome	milled	700	-	0.25	1
Nickel-chrome	sandblasted	700	T	0.7	1
Nickeloxide		500 - 650	Т	0.52 - 0.59	1
Nickeloxide		1000 - 1250	Т	0.75 - 0.86	1
Oil, Lubricating Oil	0.025-mm-layer	20	Т	0.27	2
Oil, Lubricating Oil	0.05-mm-layer	20	Т	0.46	2
Oil, Lubricating Oil	0.125-mm-layer	20	Т	0.72	2
Oil, Lubricating Oil	thick layer	20	Т	0.82	2
Oil, Lubricating Oil	layer on Ni-basis: only Ni-Basis	20	Т	0.05	2
Paint	3 colors, sprayed on aluminum	70	LW	0.92 - 0.94	9
Paint	3 colors, sprayed on aluminum	70	SW	0.50 - 0.53	9
Paint	aluminum on harshened surface	20	Т	0.4	1
Paint	bakelite	80	Т	0.83	1
Paint	heat-proof	100	Т	0.92	1
Paint	black, shiny, sprayed on iron	20	Т	0.87	1
Paint	black, matt	100	Т	0.97	2
Paint	black, blunt	40 - 100	Т	0.96 - 0.98	1
Paint	white	40 - 100	Т	0.8 - 0.95	1
Paint	white	100	Т	0.92	2
Paper	4 different colors	70	LW	0.92 - 0.94	9
Paper	4 different colors	70	SW	0.68 - 0.74	9
Paper	coated with black paint		Т	0.93	1
Paper	dark blue		Т	0.84	1
Paper	yellow		Т	0.72	1
			т	0.05	4

Addendum: Emissivity Tables

PaperInd <t< th=""><th>Material</th><th>Specification</th><th>°C</th><th>Spec.</th><th>Emissivity</th><th>Lit.</th></t<>	Material	Specification	°C	Spec.	Emissivity	Lit.
<table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row>	Paper	red		Т	0.76	1
Paperback,buripar.b.b.b.b.b.b.Paperback,buriPatonP	Paper	black		Т	0.9	1
<table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row>	Paper	black, blunt		Т	0.94	1
Pier	Paper	black, blunt	70	LW	0.89	9
<table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row><table-row></table-row><table-row><table-row></table-row><table-row></table-row><table-row></table-row><table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row></table-row>	Paper	black, blunt	70	SW	0.86	9
PaperNink 3 different shiry coatingsNo	Paper	white	20	Т	0.7 - 0.9	1
PaperNetNetNetNetNetNetNetNetPaperNet	Paper	white, 3 different shiny coatings	70	LW	0.88 - 0.90	9
PaperWind <td>Paper</td> <td>white, 3 different shiny coatings</td> <td>70</td> <td>SW</td> <td>0.76 - 0.78</td> <td>9</td>	Paper	white, 3 different shiny coatings	70	SW	0.76 - 0.78	9
PlaceNombN	Paper	white, bonded	20	Т	0.93	2
PlaceNetwork	Plastics	fiber optics laminate (printed circuit board)	70	LW	0.91	9
Placiscpiquetane-insutang plate70WW0.509Placiscpiquetane-insutang plate70SW09PlaciacPicaplatic floor, blunt, structured70SW010 <td< td=""><td>Plastics</td><td>fiber optics laminate (printed circuit board)</td><td>70</td><td>SW</td><td>0.94</td><td>9</td></td<>	Plastics	fiber optics laminate (printed circuit board)	70	SW	0.94	9
Plasticspiopuretame-insulating plate70SWSW9240PlasticsVC, plastic floor, blunt, structured70UM0.409PlateShiny20-50T.0.40-00.0111049Plateshiny20-50T.0.40-00.0111104-00.0111PlatnuInterplate100T.0.10-0111	Plastics	polyurethane-insulating plate	70	LW	0.55	9
PlacisciPVC, plasic floor, blunt, structuredPO <th< td=""><td>Plastics</td><td>polyurethane-insulating plate</td><td>70</td><td>SW</td><td>0.29</td><td>9</td></th<>	Plastics	polyurethane-insulating plate	70	SW	0.29	9
PlacesPVC, plastic floor, blunt, structured70SWSW9.40Platesiny20-50T0.40-001Platesiny20-50T0.10-002PlatomIndeplate20-50T0.50-004PlatnumIndeplateS20T0.10-001PlatnumIndeplate530T0.10-001PlatnumIndeplate1040T0.10-001PlatnumBand00-100T0.10-001Platnumkind50-200T0.10-001Platnumkind50-200T0.10-001Platnumkind50-200T0.10-001Platnumkind10-00T0.10-001Platnumkind10-00T0.10-001Platnumkind10-00T0.10-001Platnumkind10-00T0.10-001Platnumkind10-00T0.10-001Plutnutkind10-00T0.10-001Plutnutkind10-00111Plutnutkind10-00111Plutnutkind1111Plutnutkind1111Plutnutkind1111Plutnutkind1111Plutnut	Plastics	PVC, plastic floor, blunt, structured	70	LW	0.93	9
PlatesinySin (1)Sin	Plastics	PVC, plastic floor, blunt, structured	70	SW	0.94	9
PlatewinterplateNon- <td>Plate</td> <td>shiny</td> <td>20 - 50</td> <td>т</td> <td>0.04 - 0.06</td> <td>1</td>	Plate	shiny	20 - 50	т	0.04 - 0.06	1
PlatnumIndIndIndIndIndIndIndIndPlatnumIndIndIndIndIndIndIndPlatnumIndIndIndIndIndIndIndPlatnumIndIndIndIndIndIndIndPlatnumIndIndIndIndIndIndIndIndPlatnumInd </td <td>Plate</td> <td>white plate</td> <td>100</td> <td>т</td> <td>0.07</td> <td>2</td>	Plate	white plate	100	т	0.07	2
PlatnumIndIndIndIndIndIndIndPlatnumIndIndIndIndIndIndPlatnumIndIndIndIndIndIndPlatnumIndIndIndIndIndIndPlatnumIndIndIndIndIndIndPlatnumIndIndIndIndIndIndPlatnumIndIndIndIndIndIndPlatnumIndIndIndIndIndIndPlatnumIndIndIndIndIndIndPlatnumIndIndIndIndIndIndPlumbIndIndIndIndIndIndPlumbIndIndIndIndIndIndPlumbIndIndIndIndIndIndPlumbIndIndIndIndIndIndPlumbIndIndIndIndIndIndIndPlumbIndIndIndIndIndIndIndPlumbIndIndIndIndIndIndIndPlumbIndIndIndIndIndIndIndPlumbIndIndIndIndIndIndIndPlumbIndIndIndIndIndIndIndPlumbInd	Platinum		17	т	0.016	4
PlatnumIndex <t< td=""><td>Platinum</td><td></td><td>22</td><td>Т</td><td>0.05</td><td>4</td></t<>	Platinum		22	Т	0.05	4
PlatnumIndIndIndIndIndIndIndPlatnumIndIndIndIndIndIndIndPlatnumIndIndIndIndIndIndIndPlatnumIndIndIndIndIndIndIndPlatnumIndIndIndIndIndIndIndPlatnumIndIndIndIndIndIndIndIndPlatnumInd<	Platinum		260	Т	0.06	4
PlatnurnIndex<	Platinum		538	т	0.1	4
PlatnumIndIndIndIndIndIndPlatnumwireS0-1000T0.10-0101PlatnumwireS0-1000T0.10-0101PlatnumwireIndT0.10-0101Platnumclean, polished200-000T0.05-0101Plumbclean, polished100T0.05-011Plumbnondized, polished100T0.25-011Plumboxidized, grey20T0.25-011Plumboxidized, grey20T0.25-011Plumboxidized, grey100T0.35-011Plumboxidized, grey100T0.35-011Plumbnondized, grey100T0.35-011Plumbnondized, grey100T0.35-011Plumbnondized, grey100T0.35-011Plumbnondized, grey100T0.35-011Plumbsetset100T0.35-011Plumbsetset100T0.35-011Plumbsetset100T0.35-011Plumbsetset100T0.35-011Setsetset100T100-011Setsetset100T100-011Setsetset100T<	Platinum		1000 - 1500	Т	0.14 - 0.18	1
Platnumband900 - 110710.12 - 01711Platnumvire50 - 200T0.60 - 0071Platnumvire500 - 100T0.10 - 0.161Platnumclean, polished200 - 600T0.50 - 0.101Plumbshiny250T0.85 - 0.101Plumbshiny250T0.85 - 0.101Plumboxidized, polished100T0.85 - 0.101Plumboxidized, grey20T0.28 - 0.11Plumboxidized, grey200T0.28 - 0.11Plumb oxidized at 200°C100T0.33 - 0.11Plumb oxidized at 200°C100T0.33 - 0.11Plumb rotidized at 200°C100T0.33 - 0.11Plumb rot, Powderf100T0.33 - 0.11Porcelainglazed20T0.93 - 0.11Porcelainglazed20T0.93 - 0.11Sandf100T0.95 - 0.11Sandstonepolished20T0.95 - 0.11Sandstonepolished100T0.95 - 0.11Sandstonepolished100T0.95 - 0.11Sandstonepolished100T0.95 - 0.11Sandstonepolished200 - 0.110.95 - 0.11Sandpolished100<	Platinum		1094	Т	0.18	4
Platnumvire50 - 200T0.0.6 uo1Platnumvire50 - 000T0.10 - 0.161Platnumvire200 - 600T0.05 - 0.101Platnumclean, polished200 - 600T0.05 - 0.101Plumbshiny250T0.05 - 0.101Plumbnon oxidized, grey20T0.28 - 0.11Plumboxidized, grey22T0.28 - 0.11Plumboxidized grey22T0.63 - 0.11Plumboxidized at 200°C100T0.33 - 0.11Plumb oxidized at 200°C100T0.33 - 0.11Plumb oxidized at 200°C100T0.33 - 0.11Plumb oxidized at 200°C100T0.33 - 0.11Porcelainglazd20T0.32 - 0.11Porcelainglazd20T0.92 - 0.11Rubberhard20T0.92 - 0.11Sandoanecoarse80T0.63 - 11Sandstonepolished100T0.95 - 0.11Sandstonepolished100T0.95 - 0.11Sandstonepolished100T0.03 - 0.11Sandstonepolished100T0.95 - 0.11Sandstonepolished100T0.95 - 0.11Sandstonepolished100T <td>Platinum</td> <td>band</td> <td>900 - 1100</td> <td>Т</td> <td>0.12 - 0.17</td> <td>1</td>	Platinum	band	900 - 1100	Т	0.12 - 0.17	1
Platnumvire500 - 10070.10 - 0.011Platnumvire1400T0.10 - 0.161Platnumclean, polished200 - 600T0.55 - 0.101Plumbshiny250T0.55 - 0.101Plumbnon oxidized, polished100T0.55 - 0.101Plumboxidized, grey20T0.28 - 0.11Plumboxidized, grey20T0.83 - 0.11Plumboxidized 200°C200T0.83 - 0.11Plumb ooxidized 200°C100T0.93 - 0.11Plumb otoxidized 120°C100T0.93 - 0.11Plumb otoxidized 120°C100T0.93 - 0.11Poroslainglazed37SW0.601Poroslainglazed20T0.93 - 0.11Poroslainglazed20T0.93 - 0.11Rubberhard20T0.93 - 0.11SandSoft, grey, harshened20T0.93 - 0.11Sandsonepolished100T0.83 - 0.11Sandsonepolished100T0.02 - 0.11Sandsonepolished100T0.93 - 0.21Sandsonepolished20T0.93 - 0.11Sandsonepolished20T0.93 - 0.21Sandsonepolished	Platinum	wire	50 - 200	т	0.06 - 0.07	1
IndianumIndianu	Platinum	wire	500 - 1000	т	0.10 - 0.16	1
NameNa	Platinum	wire	1400	т	0.18	1
Name Plumbshiny2000010.08 or 11Plumbshiny250T0.08 or 11Plumbnon oxidized, polished100T0.28 or 11Plumboxidized, grey220T0.63 or 11Plumboxidized at 20°C200T0.93 or 11Plumb oxidized at 20°C100T0.93 or 11Porcelainglazed20T0.93 or 11Porcelainglazed20T0.70 or 51Rubberbard20T0.90 or 11Sandort, grey, harshened20T0.90 or 11Sandpapercarse80T0.80 or 11Sandstonepolished100T0.91 or 11Silverpolished100T0.91 or 11Silverpolished100T0.91 or 11Silverpolished100T0.92 or 11Silverpolished100T0.92 or 11Silverpolished100T0.93 or 11Silverpolished100T0.92 or 11Silverpolished100T0.93 or 11 </td <td>Platinum</td> <td>clean polished</td> <td>200 - 600</td> <td>т</td> <td>0.05 - 0.10</td> <td>1</td>	Platinum	clean polished	200 - 600	т	0.05 - 0.10	1
numberLosiCosiPlumbnon oxidized, grey20T0.281Plumboxidized, grey20T0.281Plumboxidized, grey20T0.281Plumboxidized at 200°C200T0.631Plumbinformation100T0.631Plumb ordinformation100T0.331Plumb ordinformation37SW0.631Porcelainglazed20T0.931Rubberhard20T0.931Rubbersoft, grey, harshened20T0.931Sandinformation20T0.931Sandstonepolished10T0.931Sandstonepolished19LW0.931Silverclean, polished19LW0.931Silverpolished100T0.031Silverpolished20T0.023Silverpolished100T0.021Silverplate, polished100T0.021Silverplate, polished100T0.021Silverplate, polished1010T0.021Silverplate, polished1010T0.021Silverplate, polished1010	Plumb	shiny	250	т	0.08	1
HundIndexation pointedIndexIn	Plumb	non oxidized polished	100	т	0.05	4
FundaDotatized, grey2010.201Plumboxidized, grey22T0.284Plumboxidized at 200°C200T0.631Plumb rotinconcention100T0.334Plumb rot, Powderinconcention100T0.331Porcelainglazed20T0.921Porcelainglazed20T0.921Porcelainglazed20T0.921Rubbersoft, grey, harshened20T0.951Sandsoft, grey, harshened20T0.951Sandpapercoarse80T0.851Sandstonepolished100T0.851Silverpolished100T0.921Silverpolished100T0.921Silverpolished100T0.921Silverpolished100T0.921Silverpolished100T0.921Silverpolished100T0.921Silverpolished100T0.921Silverpolished100T0.921Silverpolished100T0.921Silverpolished100T0.921Silverpolished100T0.921<	Plumb	ovidized, grou	20	т т	0.00	т 1
HumbKokuck, greyZ.IK.33IPlumboxidized at 200°C200T0.631Plumb rotin100T0.934Plumb rot, Powderheat insulation37SW0.631Porcelainglazed20T0.921Porcelainglazed20T0.921Rubberhard20T0.951Rubbersoft, grey, harshened20T0.951Sandrcoarse20T0.951Sandcoarse20T0.951Sandstonepolished20T0.951Sandstonepolished19LLW0.908Silverpolished100T0.351Silverclan, polished100T0.02.0131Silverbasin100T0.02.0131Silagbasin200-600T0.02.0131Slagbasin200-600T0.02.0131Slagbasin200-500T0.02.0131Slagbasin100T0.02.0131Slagbasin200-500T0.69.071Slagbasin200-500T0.69.071Slagbasin200-500T0.69.071Slagbasin200-500T0.69.071	Plumb	ovidized, grey	20	T	0.20	1
PluinbOxalized at 200 C20010.0331Plumb rot100T0.934Plumb rot, Powderheat insulation37SW0.67Porcelainglazed20T0.921Porcelainglazed20T0.951Rubberhard20T0.951Rubbersoft, grey, harshened20T0.951Sand10.61Sand010.91Sand0.0310.91Sand0.0310.91Sandstonepolished19LLW0.9098Sandstonepolished100T0.031Skinerpolished100T0.031Skinebasin0.100T0.031Slagbasin200-600T0.981Slagbasin200-600T0.98-0.781Slagbasin200-500T0.98-0.781Slagbasin200-500T0.69-0.791Slagbasin100T0.69-0.791Slagbasin100T0.69-0.791Slagbasin10100T0.69-0.791Slagbasin10100T0.69-0.791Slagbasin1	Plumb	ovidized at 200%	22	T	0.20	4
Plumb rot, PowderIndex (Color)Index (Color)In	PluinD Plumb rat		100	1 T	0.03	1
Pulnin for, powderFormationForma	Plumb rot		100	1 -	0.93	4
ProjskyleneInear instalautionS7SWU.GIPorcelainglazed20T0.92.01Porcelainwhite, glowing20T0.95.01Rubberhard20T0.95.01Rubbersoft, grey, harshened20T0.95.01Sand	Plumb rol, Powder	hast inculation	100	I CW/	0.93	1
PorcelaingazedzozzzzzzPorcelainwhite, glowing<	Polystylelle		00	500	0.0	1
Portice lamile, glowingind lamile, glowingind 	Porcelain	glazed	20	1 T	0.92	1
Rubbernard2010.951Rubbersoft, grey, harshened20T0.951Sand-20T0.61Sand-20T0.61Sand-20T0.851Sandpapercoarse80T0.851Sandstonepolished19LLW0.9098Sindstoneharshened19LLW0.9038Silverpolished100T0.032Silverclean, polished200-600T0.92.0.031SkinHuman Being32T0.97.0.31Slagbasin0.101T0.97.0.31Slagbasin200-500T0.90.0.71Slagbasin600-1200T0.69.0.71Slagplate, polished70W0.40.09Stainless Steelplate, polished70W0.14.09Stainless Steeliplate, not treated, scratched70W0.31Stainless Steelandbasted700T0.45.01Stainless Steelstainlest Steelandbasted700T0.7.01Stainless Steelstablasted700T0.7.011Stainless Steelstablasted700T0.7.01Stainless Steelstablasted700T0.7.0 <t< td=""><td>Porceiain</td><td>white, glowing</td><td>00</td><td>1 -</td><td>0.70 - 0.75</td><td>1</td></t<>	Porceiain	white, glowing	00	1 -	0.70 - 0.75	1
Hubbersoft, grey, harshend2010.951SandFCoaseCoase20T0.61Sandpapercoarse80T0.851Sandstonepolished19LLW0.9098Sandstoneharshened19LLW0.9038Silverpolished100T0.032Silvercean, polished200-600T0.02-0.031SkinHuman Being32T0.97-0.931Slagbasin0-100T0.97-0.931Slagbasin200-500T0.89-0.781Slagbasin600-1200T0.76-0.701Stainless Steelplate, polished70LW0.14.49Stainless Steelplate, not treated, scratched70LW0.32.49Stainless Steelandbasted700T0.45.41Stainless Steelstainlest Mith Mith Mith Mith Mith Mith Mith Mit	Rubber	naro	20	 -	0.95	1
SandImage: since and	Rubber	soft, grey, narsnened	20	1 -	0.95	1
SandProductionPro	Sand		00	 -	0.6	1
Sandpapercoarse8010.851Sandstonepolished19LLW0.9098Sandstoneharshened19LLW0.9358Silverpolished100T0.032Silverclean.polished200-600T0.02-0.031SkinHuman Being32T0.982Slagbasin0-100T0.97-0.931Slagbasin200-500T0.69-0.781Slagbasin600-1200T0.69-0.701Slagbasin1400-1800T0.69-0.701Slagbasin70LW0.14.49Stainless Steelplate.polished70LW0.14.49Stainless Steeliplate.not reated.scratched70LW0.32.41Stainless Steelandblasted700T0.4.51Stainless Steelsandblasted500T0.34.41Stainless Steelsandblasted700T0.4.51Stainless Steelsandblasted700T0.34.51Stainless Steelsandblasted500T0.7.61Stainless Steelsandblasted at800°C60T0.6.52Stainless Steeltype 18-8.sinige at 800°C60T0.6.52	Sand		20	-	0.9	2
Samustomepolisned19LLW0.9098Sandstoneharshened19LLW0.9358Silverpolished100T0.032Silverclean, polished200 - 600T0.02 - 0.031SkinHuman Being32T0.982Slagbasin0-100T0.97 - 0.931Slagbasin200 - 500T0.97 - 0.931Slagbasin600 - 1200T0.69 - 0.701Slagbasin1400 - 100T0.98 - 0.71Slagbasin1400 - 100T0.98 - 0.71Slagbasin70W0.98 - 0.71Stainless Stelplate, polished70W0.14 - 9Stainless Stelplate, not treated, scratched70W0.329Stainless Stelinlled700T0.45 - 11Stainless Stelandblasted700T0.35 - 11Stainless Stelsandblasted700T0.71Stainless Stelsandblasted700T0.71Stainless Stelsandblasted700T0.71Stainless Stelsandblasted700T0.71Stainless Stelsandblasted at 800°C60T0.62Stainless Steltype 18-8, snidtzed at 800°C60T0.62	Sandpaper	coarse	80	1	0.85	1
Sandstoneharshened19LLW0.9358Silverpolished100T0.032Silverclean, polished200 - 600T0.2 - 0.031SkinHuman Being32T0.982Slagbasin0 - 100T0.97 - 0.931Slagbasin200 - 500T0.89 - 0.761Slagbasin600 - 1200T0.69 - 0.701Slagbasin1400 - 1800T0.69 - 0.701Slagbasin70LW0.49 - 0.701Slagbasin70LW0.14.49Stainless Steelplate, polished70LW0.14.49Stainless Steelplate, not treated, scratched70LW0.32.41Stainless Steelandblasted700T0.45.41Stainless Steelandblasted500T0.75.41Stainless Steelyp 18-8, shiny20T0.16.42Stainless Steeltyp 18-8, shidzed ta800°C60T0.65.52	Sandstone	polished	19	LLW	0.909	8
sinverpolished100I0.032Silverclean, polished200 - 600T0.02 - 0.031SkinHuman Being32T0.982Slagbasin0 - 100T0.97 - 0.931Slagbasin200 - 500T0.89 - 0.781Slagbasin600 - 1200T0.69 - 0.701Slagbasin1400 - 1800T0.69 - 0.701Slagbasin70U0.69 - 0.701Slagplate, polished70LW0.14 - 9Stainless Steelplate, not treated, scratched70LW0.28 - 9Stainless Steelplate, not treated, scratched700T0.45 - 1Stainless Steelandblasted700T0.45 - 11Stainless Steelandblasted500T0.77 - 11Stainless Steelstainlest Steelstainlest Steel500T0.76 - 1Stainless Steelyp 18-8, shiny20T0.16 - 22Stainless Steeltyp 18-8, shidzed ta800°C60T0.85 - 2	Sandstone	narshened	19	LLW	0.935	8
sitverclean, polished200 - 600T $0.22 - 0.03$ 1SkinHuman Being32T 0.98 2Slagbasin $0 - 100$ T $0.97 - 0.33$ 1Slagbasin $200 - 500$ T $0.97 - 0.33$ 1Slagbasin $200 - 500$ T $0.97 - 0.33$ 1Slagbasin $600 - 1200$ T $0.69 - 0.70$ 1Slagbasin $1400 - 1800$ T $0.69 - 0.70$ 1Slagbasin $1400 - 1800$ T $0.69 - 0.70$ 1Snow: see WaterStainless Steelplate, polished70LW 0.18 9Stainless Steelplate, not treated, scratched70SW $0.3.0$ 9Stainless Steelinled700T $0.45.0$ 1Stainless Steelalloy, 8% Ni, 18% Cr500T $0.7.7$ 1Stainless Steelsandblasted700T $0.7.7$ 1Stainless Steelsandblasted20T $0.16.0$ 2Stainless Steeltype 18-8, shiny20T $0.16.0$ 2Stainless Steeltype 18-8, shidzed at 800°C60T $0.85.0$ 2	Silver	poilsned	100	1	0.03	2
KumHuman Being32T0.982Slagbasin0-100T0.97-0.931Slagbasin200-500T0.89-0.781Slagbasin600-1200T0.69-0.701Slagbasin1400-1800T0.69-0.671Slagbasin70LW0.69-0.671Snow: see Water70LW0.149Stainless Steelplate, polished70LW0.189Stainless Steelplate, not treated, scratched70SW0.3.09Stainless Steelinled700T0.45.01Stainless Steelaldo, 8% Ni, 18% Cr500T0.35.1Stainless Steelsandblasted700T0.7.1Stainless Steeltype 18-8, shiny20T0.16.2Stainless Steeltype 18-8, soidized at 800°C60T0.85.2	Silver	clean, polished	200 - 600	1	0.02 - 0.03	1
Stagbasin0 - 100T0.97 - 0.931Slagbasin200 - 500T0.89 - 0.781Slagbasin600 - 1200T0.76 - 0.701Slagbasin1400 - 1800T0.69 - 0.671Slagbasin70LW0.69 - 0.671Snow: see Water70LW0.149Stainless Steelplate, polished70LW0.189Stainless Steelplate, not treated, scratched70SW0.3.09Stainless Steelplate, not treated, scratched700T0.451Stainless Steelmilled700T0.351Stainless Steelaldo, 8% Ni, 18% Cr500T0.71Stainless Steelsandblasted700T0.71Stainless Steelype 18-8, shiny20T0.162Stainless Steeltype 18-8, soidized at 800°C60T0.852	Skin	Human Being	32	T	0.98	2
Stagbasin200 - 500T0.89 - 0.781Slagbasin600 - 1200T0.76 - 0.701Slagbasin1400 - 1800T0.69 - 0.671Snow: see Water-r0.69 - 0.671Stainless Steelplate, polished70LW0.149Stainless Steelplate, not treated, scratched70SW0.289Stainless Steelplate, not treated, scratched70SW0.3.01Stainless Steelmilled700T0.451Stainless Steelaloy, 8% Ni, 18% Cr500T0.351Stainless Steelsandblasted700T0.71Stainless Steeltype 18-8, shiny20T0.162Stainless Steeltype 18-8, soidize at 800°C60T0.852	Slag	basin	0 - 100	T	0.97 - 0.93	1
Slagbasin600 - 1200T0.76 - 0.701Slagbasin1400 - 1800T0.69 - 0.671Snow: see Waterrrr0.69 - 0.671Stainless Steelplate, polished70LW0.149Stainless Steelplate, not treated, scratched70LW0.289Stainless Steelplate, not treated, scratched70SW0.3.09Stainless Steelmilled700T0.45.01Stainless Steelaloy, 8% Ni, 18% Cr500T0.35.01Stainless Steelsandblasted700T0.7.01Stainless Steeltype 18-8, shiny20T0.16.02Stainless Steeltype 18-8, soidized at 800°C60T0.85.02	Slag	basin	200 - 500	Т	0.89 - 0.78	1
Slagbasin1400 - 1800T0.69 - 0.671Snow: see Water	Slag	basin	600 - 1200	Т	0.76 - 0.70	1
Snow: see WaterImage:	Slag	basin	1400 - 1800	Т	0.69 - 0.67	1
Stainless Steelplate, polished70LW0.149Stainless Steelplate, polishedKSW0.189Stainless Steelplate, not treated, scratched70LW0.289Stainless Steelplate, not treated, scratched70SW0.39Stainless Steelmilled700T0.451Stainless Steelalloy, 8% Ni, 18% Cr500T0.351Stainless Steelsandblasted700T0.71Stainless Steeltype 18-8, shiny20T0.162Stainless Steeltype 18-8, soidized at 800°C60T0.852	Snow: see Water					
Stainless Steelplate, polishedSW0.189Stainless Steelplate, not treated, scratched70LW0.289Stainless Steelplate, not treated, scratched70SW0.39Stainless Steelmilled700T0.451Stainless Steelalloy, 8% Ni, 18% Cr500T0.35.1Stainless Steelsandblasted700T0.7.1Stainless Steeltype 18-8, shiny20T0.162Stainless Steeltype 18-8, soxidized at 800°C60T0.85.2	Stainless Steel	plate, polished	70	LW	0.14	9
Stainless Steel plate, not treated, scratched 70 LW 0.28 9 Stainless Steel plate, not treated, scratched 70 SW 0.3 9 Stainless Steel milled 700 T 0.45 1 Stainless Steel alloy, 8% Ni, 18% Cr 500 T 0.35 1 Stainless Steel sandblasted 700 T 0.7 1 Stainless Steel type 18-8, shiny 20 T 0.16 2 Stainless Steel type 18-8, oxidized at 800°C 60 T 0.85 2	Stainless Steel	plate, polished		SW	0.18	9
Stainless Steel plate, not treated, scratched 70 SW 0.3 9 Stainless Steel milled 700 T 0.45 1 Stainless Steel alloy, 8% Ni, 18% Cr 500 T 0.35 1 Stainless Steel sandblasted 700 T 0.7 1 Stainless Steel type 18-8, shiny 20 T 0.16 2 Stainless Steel type 18-8, oxidized at 800°C 60 T 0.85 2	Stainless Steel	plate, not treated, scratched	70	LW	0.28	9
Stainless Steel milled 700 T 0.45 1 Stainless Steel alloy, 8% Ni, 18% Cr 500 T 0.35 1 Stainless Steel sandblasted 700 T 0.7 1 Stainless Steel type 18-8, shiny 20 T 0.16 2 Stainless Steel type 18-8, oxidized at 800°C 60 T 0.85 2	Stainless Steel	plate, not treated, scratched	70	SW	0.3	9
Stainless Steel alloy, 8% Ni, 18% Cr 500 T 0.35 1 Stainless Steel sandblasted 700 T 0.7 1 Stainless Steel type 18-8, shiny 20 T 0.16 2 Stainless Steel type 18-8, oxidized at 800°C 60 T 0.85 2	Stainless Steel	milled	700	Т	0.45	1
Stainless Steel sandblasted 700 T 0.7 1 Stainless Steel type 18-8, shiny 20 T 0.16 2 Stainless Steel type 18-8, oxidized at 800°C 60 T 0.85 2	Stainless Steel	alloy, 8% Ni, 18% Cr	500	Т	0.35	1
Stainless Steel type 18-8, shiny 20 T 0.16 2 Stainless Steel type 18-8, oxidized at 800°C 60 T 0.85 2	Stainless Steel	sandblasted	700	Т	0.7	1
Stainless Steel type 18-8, oxidized at 800°C 60 T 0.85 2	Stainless Steel	type 18-8, shiny	20	Т	0.16	2
	Stainless Steel	type 18-8, oxidized at 800°C	60	Т	0.85	2

Material	Specification	°C	Spec.	Emissivity	Lit.
Tar			Т	0.79 - 0.84	1
Tar	paper	20	Т	0.91 - 0.93	1
Titanium	oxidized at 540°C	200	Т	0.4	1
Titanium	oxidized at 540°C	500	т	0.5	1
Titanium	oxidized at 540°C	1000	Т	0.6	1
Titanium	polished	200	т	0.15	1
Titanium	polished	500	Т	0.2	1
Titanium	polished	1000	Т	0.36	1
Tungsten		200	т	0.05	1
Tungsten		600 - 1000	Т	0.1 - 0.16	1
Tungsten		1500 - 2200	Т	0.24 - 0.31	1
Tungsten	twine	3300	т	0.39	1
Varnish	on parquet flooring made of oak	70	LW	0.90 - 0.93	9
Varnish	on parquet flooring made of oak	70	SW	0.9	9
Varnish	matt	20	SW	0.93	6
Vulcanite			Т	0.89	1
Wall Paper	slightly patterned, light grey	20	SW	0.85	6
Wall Paper	slightly patterned, red	20	SW	0.9	6
Water	distilled	20	Т	0.96	2
Water	ice, strongly covered with frost	0	т	0.98	1
Water	ice, slippery	-10	Т	0.96	2
Water	ice, slippery	0	Т	0.97	1
Water	frost crystals	-10	Т	0.98	2
Water	coated >0.1 mm thick	0 - 100	Т	0.95 - 0.98	1
Water	snow		Т	0.8	1
Water	snow	-10	т	0.85	2
Wood		17	SW	0.98	5
Wood		19	LLW	0.962	8
Wood	planed	20	Т	0.8 - 0.9	1
Wood	planed oak	20	т	0.9	2
Wood	planed oak	70	LW	0.88	9
Wood	planed oak	70	SW	0.77	9
Wood	treated with sandpaper		Т	0.5 - 0.7	1
Wood	pine, 4 different samples	70	LW	0.81 - 0.89	9
Wood	pine, 4 different samples	70	SW	0.67 - 0.75	9
Wood	plywood, even, dry	36	SW	0.82	7
Wood	plywood, untreated	20	SW	0.83	6
Wood	white, damp	20	Т	0.7 - 0.8	1
Zinc	plate	50	Т	0.2	1
Zinc	oxidized at 400°C	400	т	0.11	1
Zinc	oxidized surface	1000 - 1200	Т	0.50 - 0.60	1
Zinc	polished	200 - 300	Т	0.04 - 0.05	1

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Glossary

Absorption	Ratio of absorbed radiation by an object to incoming radiation. A number between 0 and 1.	
Emissivity	Emitted radiation of an object compared to the radiation from a black bodysource. A number between 0 and 1.	
Filter	Material, permeable for certain infrared wavelengths only	
FOV	Field of view: Horizontal field of view of an infrared lens.	
FPA	Focal Plane Array: type of an infrared detector.	
Grey Body Source	An object, which emits a certain part of the energy which a black body source emits at every wavelength.	
IFOV	Instantaneous field of view: A value for the geometric resolution of a thermal imager.	
NETD	Noise equivalent temperature difference. A value for the noise (in the image) of a thermal imager.	
Object parameter	Values, with which measurement conditions and measuring object are described (e.g. emissivity, ambient temperature, distance a.s.o.)	
Object signal	A noncalibrated value, which refers to the radiation the thermal imager receives from the measuring object.	
Palette	Colors of the infrared image	
Pixel	Synonym for picture element. A single picture point in an image.	
Reference temperatu	ire Temperature value to compare regular measuring data with.	

	Reflection	Ratio of radiation reflected by the object and incoming radiation. A number between 0 and 1.	
	Black body source	Object with a reflection of 0. Any radiation is to be traced back to its temperature.	
	Spectral specific rad	iation	
		Energy emitted by an object related to time, area and wavelength (W/m ² / μ m).	
	Specific radiation	Energy emitted from an object related to units of time and area (W/m^2).	
	Radiation	Energy emitted by an object related to time, area and solid angle (W/m²/sr).	
	Radiation flow	Energy emitted by an object related to the unit of time (W)	
Temperature difference			
		A value, which is determined by subtraction of two temperature values.	
	Temperature range	Current temperature measuring range of a thermal imager. Imagers can have several temperature ranges. They are described with the help of two black body source values, which serve as threshold values for the current calibration.	
	Thermogram	Infrared image	
	Transmissity	Gases and solid states have different transmissivities. Transmissivity describes the level of infrared radiation, which permeates the object. A number between 0 and 1.	
	Ambient surroundings		
		Objects and gases, which pass radiation to the measuring object.	

Typical applications



Temperature measurement in drying machines



Measurement on calandars



Sealing processes



Temperature monitoring of oven



Soldering processes



Glass cooling



Temperature monitoring of baked goods



Temperature monitoring of film materials



Measurement of plastic forming processes



Temperature measurement of lamps



Temperature measurement in extrusion lines



Temperature measurement in heating processes

High performance sensors made by Micro-Epsilon



Sensors and systems for displacement and position



Measurement and inspection systems for quality assurance



Sensors and measurement devices for non-contact temperature measurement



Optical micrometers, fiber optic sensors and optical fibers



2D/3D profile sensors (laser scanner)



Color recognition sensors, LED analyzers and color online spectrometer



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